



# THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 16

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, September 3, 1931

No. 20

## Leave Your Order For Peaches and Prunes and other Fall Fruits

We are not ordering in the usual quantities. An order will insure you yours.

ALL KIND OF FRUIT IN DAILY.

**Red & White Store**  
Owned and Operated by  
**Acadia Produce Co.**

C. W. RIDEOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

**HARVEST TIME NEEDS**  
**Binder Twine**  
**Greases, Oils**  
**Rivets, Forks**  
**Banner Hardware**

## For the Choicest of Meats

Call and see us. Prime Beef, Pork, Veal on hand at all times. Dill Pickles, Sauer Kraut.

Place Your Orders For Spring Chickens

**CHINOOK MEAT MARKET**

## Your Printing Supplies

This is the time of the year when you should get your Printing supplies for the season. We can supply you with all lines of Commercial Printing, such as Letter Heads, Envelopes, Bill Heads, Statements, Business Cards, or anything you may need.

Our prices are right and we guarantee satisfaction to our Customers.

## When You Advertise In The Advance

You do so with the knowledge that you are reaching the people over the whole District. Not in many years have prices been so low on a vast number of merchandise items as at present. Buyers are eager to buy when they find bargains and the seller who advertises these bargains captures the buyers.

**BUYERS READ**  
**The Chinook Advance**

## Heathdale Happenings

Miss Alverna Mitchell, of Drumheller, who has been spending the last two months at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Anderson, left Monday night for her home.

Cloverleaf school reopened on Tuesday morning after having been closed for two years. Miss C. Ferguson, at one time a pupil

of the school, is the teacher. We all wish her a successful career in the profession she has chosen.

There will be a U.F.A. meeting at Peyton school on Saturday evening, Sept. 5th, at 8 o'clock. All members are invited to be present.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. J. Poockens, on Wednesday morning, August 26th, at the Cereal hospital, a son.

## Alberta Pool Forms Selling Agency

In working out any plan for centralized selling as between the three provincial wheat pools on 1931 crop, certain difficulties developed which made it inadvisable to attempt to place any such plan into operation at present, and it was therefore decided that each provincial pool organization should operate separately in purchasing, handling and selling grain delivered to it. As a result of this decision the Central Selling Agency, which has acted for the past seven years as the selling agency for the provincial wheat pools of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, will not be used as such in the marketing of the 1931 crop.

The Alberta Wheat Pool has now completed its plans for carrying on under such reorganized basis. Grain sales will be handled by a newly formed commission and sales department, which set-up will function as an integral part of the Alberta Wheat Pool and under the general management of R. D. Purdy. F. E. Oliver, assistant manager, will have charge of all local sales in Alberta at head office in Calgary. O. Z. Buchanan, formerly manager of the Calgary branch of the Central Selling Agency, has been engaged by the Alberta Wheat Pool as western sales manager and will be located at Vancouver. W. C. Folliott, formerly salesman with the Central Selling Agency at Winnipeg, has been employed as eastern sales manager and will be stationed at Winnipeg. W. J. Graham, an experienced grain commission man, has been employed to take charge of the newly organized commission department at the head office in Calgary.

In this reorganization it has been necessary for the Alberta Wheat Pool to take over one of the seats on the Winnipeg Grain Exchange formerly under control of the Central Selling Agency; which membership is necessary in order to facilitate handling of any required hedging and marketing operations. The new provincial set-up will operate independently of the Central Selling Agency, which will continue to function under the management of John I. McFarland until the 1930 crop has been disposed of.

## Kinmundy Items

Mrs. J. McAndrew, of Calgary, left for her home the first of the week, after spending a month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Youngren.

Mr. F. Dale and Bessie Seeger called at the L. Youngren home on Sunday.

Miss Catherine Dale and C. Seeger were dinner guests at the home of Geo. Seeger on Sunday.

Geo. Reede and family were callers at the home of Geo. Hocknell on Sunday evening.

Miss Vera Youngren left for Sedalia on Monday, where she will teach school.

Cooley Bros. received a reward of \$25 for the return of the stolen car found south of town last week. The owner came from Regina a few days ago to get the car. The reward was covered by the insurance company.

Leonard Bayley, of Drumheller, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Bayley.

## Municipal Dist. Collholme

A meeting of the council of the Municipal District of Collholme No. 243 was held in Collholme school on Saturday, Aug. 8, 1931. All members were present.

The minutes of previous meeting were read and adopted. K. Hohlen was notified regarding weeds on the S.E. of 17-26-7 W. 4th.

The bill of Calgary General Hospital, amounting to \$66.80, against Mrs. Alice Davis was ordered paid.

A motion was passed that all stores supplying goods to residents for relief account be notified that only accounts which have been filled in accordance with government provisions list will be paid by the municipality.

Application was made to the government for a bridge on the Blood Indian creek, to be located south of 17-26-9 W. 4th.

The following honorary fire guardians were appointed: Div. 1, R. Thompson; 2, S. M. Brown; 3, M. Paetz; 4, C. F. Patterson; 5, H. Strong; 6, Geo. Hutchison.

Lot 10, Block 2, Plan 2231 B A. Chinook, together with buildings thereon, be purchased by the municipality at a purchase price of \$500.

The secretary was instructed to obtain prices on fireproof cabinets.

Secretary was instructed to notify parties who received seed grain advances during 1931 that collection of such seed grain liens would be enforced unless otherwise arranged between the council and the individual.

## School Opens For Fall Term

School reopened on Tuesday morning with a fair attendance, although some were detained at home to complete work in the harvest fields. A total attendance of about 125 is expected.

Grades 1, 2 and 3 are being taught by Miss Robinson. There are ten beginners and a total of over thirty.

Grades 4 and 5 are being taught by Miss Matheson, who also has an attendance of thirty.

Mr. Norden has Grades 6, 7 and 8 under his charge.

The senior room is in charge of Mr. Elford. Students are registered in nearly all units required for Normal Entrance or Junior Matriculation.

It is expected that a full attendance will be reached in a few days, so that changes in a time table will be unnecessary to accommodate students registering late.

## Old Resident Passes Away

Mr. Charles Buesque, of Rearville, died on Wednesday, Sept. 2, aged 68 years, from paralysis. Deceased had been in poor health for some three years on account of this disease, and had previously had two strokes.

Mr. Buesque was an old timer in this district, having come from Quebec about twenty years ago and homesteaded at Rearville, where he has since resided.

He leaves to mourn his widow, at Rearville, and one daughter, Mrs. Choumard, of Edmonton, one granddaughter, Mrs. Mason, of Rearville, and four great-grandchildren. The funeral will be held in Chinook on Friday.

## Rich Fur Shipment

Nearly half a million dollars worth of fur gathered from the sub Arctic barren lands, is enroute to London, England, via Canadian National Railways. The ship-

## Harvest Specials

Tomatoes (2½ lb. tin) 2 tins	25c
Pork & Beans (limit 6 to customer) per tin	10c
Pure Red Plum Jam, E. D. Smith's, 4 lb. tin	52c
Coffee, Fresh Santos, bean or ground, 3 lbs.	84c
Tea, choice, 2 lbs.	78c

## SCRIBBLERS, 8 for 25c

Buy Scribblers Here and get a Fountain Pen FREE

## Boys' School Shirts - 74c

THIS WEEK ONLY

Regular Price \$1.25. This is a G.W.G. Shirt, made with two pockets. This shirt is offered to you at less than cost for this week.

## Guess on the Air Race

before Sept. 7th. 14 cash prizes. Try to win one

Highest Price Paid For Eggs and Butter

## HURLEY'S

## Looking to the Future

Robert Gardiner, M.L.A., president of the United Farmers of Alberta, says:

"Looking to the future I am confident that Alberta farmers will never be satisfied by any system of marketing that is not strictly co-operative in its basis, because no other system can meet their needs.

"By patronizing Pool elevators we can speed the day when the co-operative system will be firmly established as the normal method of handling our products."



WE think a lot of this tire—the Pathfinder Tread Goodyear. We know all that it does to lead its class by miles—thousands of miles. The tread means safety—the carcass long mileage—and the name quality that no other tire of its kind can equal.

We want you to see it. Come in and price your size. You'll be surprised.

**COOLEY BROS.**

Phone 10 R 2

CHINOOK Alberta

Use a new Pathfinder Tube for tire insurance

ment, seventy-five bales in all, was composed of priceless pelts—silver fox, white fox and a few choice beaver skins.

The shipment, which left Winnipeg on the Continental Limited on August 28, was brought down by boat from Chesterfield Inlet and trading posts along the bleak west coast of Hudson Bay. The cargo is said to be one of the richest in a decade and marks a comeback in northern Manitoba for fur business. The year's struggles of trappers—white, Inuit and Eskimo—over a tract of thousands of miles of barren, treeless country, are represented in the unimportant looking sacked bales.

During recent years the catch has been steadily declining along the Bay coast, but in the past winter were exceptionally heavy, principally white fox, of which there was a sensational run. This is the richest single shipment ever made over the Hudson Bay line.

George Connell and Ray Tin, gun were in Hanna last Tuesday waiting on one subject in their examinations.





## Constant Vigilance Of British Authorities Is Necessary To Suppress Slave Trade In Africa

Those comfortable people who are wont to accept as gospel the glittering generalities of opportunist orators and who, therefore, believe that all is well with the world apart from depression and failure to agree upon disarmament and war debts, may get something of a jolt if they peruse the reports of the recent annual meeting of the Anti-Slavery Society. They have been accustomed to believe that slavery was abolished in all countries with the exception of Liberia. But no less an authority than Mr. J. A. Spender tells us that the menace of slavery is ever-present and that nothing but the constant vigilance and the restraining influence of British rule in the Sudan prevent its revival.

Only a year and a half ago there was a round-up throughout the Sudan by the British, which resulted in the rescue of a number of slaves, the capture of some notorious slave-traders and a further grip by the authorities upon the narrowing channels through which these had been operating. But, as Mr. Spender points out, such round-ups are very expensive, and the Sudan treasury is in no state to stand any strain just now. That in a country as large as Europe slavery should have been virtually wiped out in thirty years is a magnificent tribute to the humanizing and civilizing influences of British rule; but there still remains all over the country a sort of subconscious acceptance of slavery that may not be wholly eliminated for generations. Primitive people are always drifting across the Sudan, and they all have this conception of slavery in their traditions and in their blood.

Even today comparatively few of the Sudanese or the Arabs regard slavery as a crime or an offence, but rather as something the British will not condone and which must, therefore, be concealed or shrouded in toto. Virtually up to the end of 1900 the Sudan had been raided and devastated year after year for long generations by slave-dealers. The British changed that, but if their hands were to be lifted from the Sudan tomorrow, slavery would be in full swing again by the end of the year. It is this knowledge that prompts the British authorities in the Sudan to adhere so strongly to their present policy and to decry interference by stay-at-home politicians whose knowledge of the facts is gleaned from fanatics or from a Cook's tour.

### Want Lighter Bales

Popular Demand Is For Baled Hay That Is Easily Handled

The Seed Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture have received complaints from hay dealers that the present practice by Canadian farmers of putting up hay in bales to weights of 150, pounds or more is killing the market for Canadian baled hay. Popular demand today is for a light bale that can be easily handled by the buyer, who in most cases is a carter or truckman, who has to carry the bale on his shoulder to his feed loft. Bales weighing from 110 to 120 pounds will find a much more ready market than heavier bales.

Say It With Advertising

Speaking at a gathering in Montreal L. J. McKenna, member of a well-known florist firm said that advertising was "the lever by which many businesses had been raised to success." He is absolutely right in that statement as to "Say it with advertising" is quite as potent as to "Say it with flowers."

Cop—Hey, there; don't jam up traffic. Why don't you use your noodle? Sweet Young Thing—I didn't know the car had one.



"And how are your two sons getting on?"  
"Fine."  
"In spite of the trade depression?"  
"Yes, one's an official receiver, and the other's a bailiff."—Brunner, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1905

## Honor Indian Hero



Meshkioah, Ojibway Brave and Indian guide attached to the French River Bungalow Camp, is as modest as he is courageous. It is three years since, with heavy odds against him, he rescued Miss Elfreida Osman and Dr. J. Schwartz, of Chicago, from the eddies of the Blue Rapids on the French River into which they had been flung from an overturned canoe. He told not a word of his exploit which came at last to the notice of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. Enquiries were set on foot, the facts came to light and the upshot was the presentation to Meshkioah this month at the French River Camp of the bronze medal for bravery of the Royal Humane Society. The presentation was made by the Indian Agent at a gathering of 120 guests of the camp headed by Manager Jack Strathdee, at which the Chiefs of the tribe in full regalia of feather headdress and richly embroidered coats participated. Meshkioah (left, hunched), is shown in the photograph with the medal which is being examined by an Ojibway Chief.

### Ten Year Plan For China

Would Convert China Into One Of The Great Industrial Powers Of The World

A "ten-year" plan for China, intended to accomplish much of what the Five-Year Plan is accomplishing for Russia, has been worked out by the Ministry of Industry.

The plan is intended to convert China into one of the great industrial powers of the world. The program has been submitted to the government. It embraces 14 points.

The scheme is of unprecedented magnitude and importance. If accepted in the form proposed, and if successfully carried out, the economic position of China will undergo a tremendous change.

The plan is presented by the Ministry of Industries is worked out in great detail. That the scheme is ambitious is admitted: that it will encounter many difficulties is fully realized, but that the government can carry this plan through is confidently believed if it can win and hold the people's confidence.

### Ontario Grapes

Grocers Market Council To Launch Selling Campaign

Designed to promote sales of Ontario's grape crop, unusually large this year, a comprehensive selling and advertising campaign will be launched, according to Charles W. Bauer, secretary of the Ontario grocers market council. "Every basket of grapes shipped outside the province will be subject to government inspection to ensure grade and quality," said Mr. Bauer. Ontario grapes were available all over Canada, he said.

Water makes up 50 to 90 per cent. of growing plants.

### Expect Good Crops Next Year

Conditions Favourable For 1932 Crop In Dried Out Areas

"With favourable moisture conditions it is quite possible that an exceptionally good crop may be grown next year in the districts badly dried out this year," says Dr. L. H. Kirk, who recently inspected parts of the dried out areas of Saskatchewan, in company with Hon. Robert Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, and J. G. Taggart, head of Swift Current Experimental Farm.

The general appearance of the dried out districts of the south of Saskatchewan is considerably improved, says Dr. Kirk, as a green carpet of Russian thistle covers the land. This is especially true of the better soil types.

As the land has been free from vegetation during the most of the summer there will be some additional subsoil plant food in the soil which will be an additional advantage to the crop. The Russian thistle will hold any snow well and so give the moisture for germination.

The method for the farmer to follow in most places will be to burn off the Russian thistle in spring and seed the land which can be cheaply prepared by some form of surface cultivation without plowing.

There are limited areas so badly drifted that the thistle has not become established. These are usually the lighter types of soil. A method which will be widely adopted is to seed this land during this month with winter rye in strips across the field. The intervening strips will be seeded next spring with wheat.

France's active and reserve military forces comprise 15.4 per cent. of the population.

In New York State one woman in every four now works for wages.

## Greece Is Now Canada's Second Best Wheat Customer, With Importations Steadily Increasing

### Reindeer Farm At Churchill

Herd Of 1,000 Reindeer To Be Shipped North Next Spring

Negotiations are under way between a northern syndicate and an Alaska reindeer company for a herd of 1,000 reindeer to be delivered at Churchill next spring. The reindeer will be brought by boat to Vancouver and will be shipped across the continent to their new home about two miles north of the new bay port of Churchill. The chief business of the syndicate is expected to come from Europe. Reindeers can be shipped alive by the cool bay route to Churchill much cheaper than cattle, and their meat is at a premium on the continent.

Cheap food is provided on the barren lands, the only cost will be three or four Eskimo herders. The rate of increase of these animals makes them among the most profitable stock to raise. The reindeer native to the area around Churchill are inferior to the shipment that will be imported from the high and great. An attempt is being made to get federal aid for the project.

### Good Musical Training Broadens the Mind

Gives Wider Range Of Usefulness To Young People

Don't let the radio drive away all attempt to teach the boys and girls something of the science of music. One evening about the piano with one musical girl playing real music and one young man singing the songs of real composers is worth a year of radio stuff in education and refinement. If our schools could confine themselves to reading, learning the fundamental rules of arithmetic, spelling and music, our children would be brighter, our churches full of song, our society more substantial and more true. Good training in music means a broadening of the mind. It gives to the fortunate student a wider range of usefulness. Even the orator teaches its children how to sing.

### Making More Butter

Butter Exports Continue to Show a Decided Increase

As the current year progresses the market report of the Dominion Dairy and Cold Storage Branch makes it increasingly apparent that butter fat is being sent to market in the form of butter to a greater extent this year than for some time past. Receipts at Montreal for butter up to August 1st this year, were 369,327 packages as compared with 242,963 packages for the preceding year. Cheese receipts totalled 388,373 boxes for the same period as compared with 452,934 boxes for the preceding year. Butter exports continue to show a decided increase, the total to August 1, 1931, being 76,698 as compared with 2,501 last year for the same period.

### For Tourist Traffic

Link Up Highway To Connect Western National Parks

An effort to secure tourist traffic on trips around national parks in western Canada, via Riding Mountain Park in Manitoba to Prince Albert National Park in Saskatchewan; then to Jasper National Park in Alberta, down to Banff, Waterton Lakes, Yellowstone and Glacier, will be made by the Federal Government. According to Hon. Thos. Murphy, all that was necessary before launching such an appeal was to complete a few links in all-weather highways.

### Cramped His Style

A temperance organization in Kansas succeeded in getting a bootlegger in jail. The prisoner berated the leader of the organization for ingratitude. "You folks busted up the greatest temperance movement in this country for years," he said. "I was selling them fellows whiskey that was diluted as high as 75 per cent. and if you had left me alone another month I'd a had 'em drinking pure water."

Sergeant, posting sentry and after giving him instruction—"Now, don't forget, if anything moves you shoot." Sentry—"Yes, and if anything shoots I move."

Beekeepers regard Italian bees as superior to the black German bees, because the Italian bees are better workers, swarm less, and are more gentle.

A woman never knows what a man thinks of her, although she thinks she does.

Greece today is Canada's second best wheat customer with importations to that country continually on the increase, according to Henri Turcot, Canadian Government Trade Commissioner to Greece and Turkey. Canada's best wheat customer is Great Britain.

In 1926 Mr. Turcot was an instructor of languages at the provincial normal school in Saskatoon, and was assistant trade commissioner in Paris and Milan before going to Athens. He is at present touring the Dominion to gain first hand information on business conditions, and will return to Greece in November.

In an interview Mr. Turcot gave an outline of the conditions that exist in Greece and the opportunity for trade with Canada which is present. The trade commission office in Athens has been opened only for two years.

"The general crisis has unquestionably reacted unfavourably on Greek economy and brought about a depression in commercial and other pursuits," said Mr. Turcot. "But the depression can also be traced to a shortage of crops and to low prices obtainable for the staples of Greek export trade. However, it cannot be said that an actual crisis took place in Greece during 1930, nor that one is taking place this year."

"Taking into account the fall in prices, it is evident that the figures relating to the volume of Canadian exports to Greece showed a decided progress."

"This progress is attributable to our wheat having been shipped to the Greek market in a quantity never attained previously. Shipments of Canadian wheat to Greece represented, in 1930, a volume of 9,000,000 bushels, or over one-half of Greece's requirements of foreign wheat, against 7,000,000 bushels in 1929. Larger sales are reported this year."

"The other Canadian products sold in the Greek market comprised tinned mackerel, tinned sardines, tinned corn, tinned tomatoes, dried and smoked fish, flour, tomato sauce, whiskey, agricultural implements and machinery, storage batteries, wood-pulp for artificial silk, wallpaper and jute bags."

"To complete the picture of Canadian trade with Greece, I shall add that in 1930, our imports amounted to \$18,000 against \$25,000 in 1929, the balance of trade being therefore, highly favourable to Canada."

### To Hurry Relief Measures

Credit Of Province Of Saskatchewan Behind Relief Program

To enable the various projects to be started as soon as possible, the credit of the province of Saskatchewan will be placed behind the whole relief programme, Hon. Howard McConnell stated recently.

This will prevent any undue delay in the commencement of the relief projects and provision will be made later for having whatever amounts are expended recouped by the Federal Government, he said.

The residents of the province in need of aid enabled to benefit immediately, pending further negotiations with Ottawa concerning the distribution of relief costs.

### Rights Or Duties

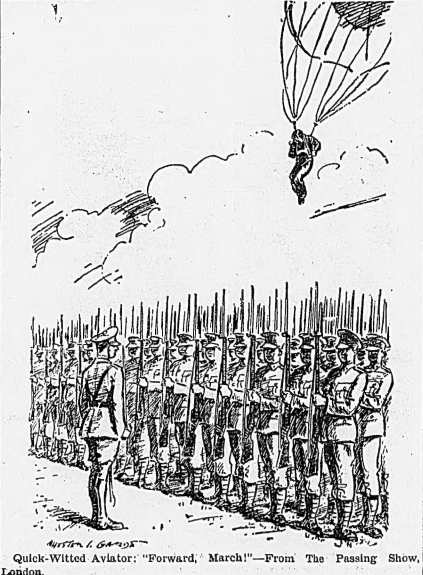
Perhaps one of the most potent causes of the present discontent is the tendency to lay stress on rights rather than duties. Yet the real progress of humanity probably depends far more on the conception of duty than on the conception of rights.

A case of a man who gave some of his blood to save his child, and at the same time unknowingly transmitted malaria to the child, has been reported.

One-tenth of the harvested hay crop in the United States is lost each year from spontaneous combustion.



"Mary, I could write my name in the dust on this table."  
"Why? What sort of education is, Ma'am?"—Moustique, Charleroi.



Quick-Witted Aviator: "Forward, March!"—From The Passing Show, London.

### No Change In Centuries

An American millionaire now in London, England, who spends thousands of pounds a year on old MSS., and first editions, has a wonderful MS., written in Spanish in 1645 by a notorious old woman-hater.

It might have been written in 1931. The translation reads:

"Modern women—what are they? Just a walking mass of cosmetics, with their plucked eyebrows, crimson lips and stained nails. Modern women think they are so charming. I think they are hateful, and so artificial."

The thickest clouds are more than ten miles through.





Polite Hobo: "Your little dawg 'as bit me, lady."  
Lady: "Where?"  
Hobo: "I really couldn't tell yer where, ma'am."  
Lady: "Nonsense. He couldn't reach that height."—The London Opinion.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

John Tamar, who served as a farm hand on a farm near Drezdca, Hungary, for 101 years, died at the age of 112.

Thomas A. Edison, noted scientist, is on his way to complete recovery from his recent illness. Dr. Hubert S. Howe, his physician has announced.

Estimated cost of providing relief work to Vancouver's unemployed men with dependents, of which the city must bear an undetermined portion, will be about \$450,000 a month.

Excavations on the site of the new Royal Bank of Canada in London, England, have resulted in the discovery of an 1,800-year-old pig-saw puzzle in a Roman pavement.

In the two weeks from August 1 to August 15, 114,000 workers lost their jobs in Germany, bringing the country's total of unemployed to 4,104,000.

Approximately 10,000 head of cattle have been shipped from Canada to the United Kingdom so far this season, according to information in the office of the Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture.

Total grain shipments from Vancouver for the crop year ending July 31 were 75,154,053 bushels, an increase of 25,480,745 bushels over the figure of 49,673,308 bushels shipped in the previous crop year.

During the months of May, June and July, the fog horn was sounded a few minutes over 772 hours, a period, had it been continuous, of over thirty full days, stated the keeper of the Yarmouth light and fog alarm at Cape Forchu, Nova Scotia.

A reduction of two per cent. in the Canadian birth rate in the first seven months of the year is shown by a preliminary report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The total to the end of July was 50,851 births, as compared with 52,057 in the corresponding period of last year.

## Prosperity Plan

### Five Year Moratorium On War Debts Is Proposed

A five-year world prosperity plan was outlined to delegates from 20 countries attending the world social-economic congress at Amsterdam, by Dr. Louis L. Lorwin, of the Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. He told 300 economists, industrialists, labour leaders and government officials that a general five-year moratorium on all war debts and reparations payments was the first necessary step to give the world a breathing spell from what he termed its most aggravating and dangerous post-war problem.

### News Fails To Break

An editor apologized to his readers after this happened: "We expected a marriage and a death to publish this week, but a violent storm prevented the wedding, and the doctor having taken sick the patient recovered and we are accordingly cheated out of both."



"Do you belong to the town?"  
"No."  
"Then we're neighbours. I don't come from it either."—Lustige Kölner Zeitung, Cologne.

W. N. U. 1805

## To Combat Drought Causes

Saskatchewan Seeks Means For Assisting Dried-Out Areas

The Saskatchewan Government has appointed a voluntary committee of six, headed by Hon. J. F. Bryant, K.C., Minister of Public Works, to investigate all contributory causes of drought. In the southern portion of the province and to suggest plans for combating such causes. This Commission, described as a "Committee On Conservation and Afforestation," has already taken steps to assemble all pertinent data from the municipalities situated in the drought areas of the province, and as part of its assigned duties is to recommend sites for dams for the conservation of water in the creeks and rivers of the south, the Government proposes to seek Federal aid in the erection of dams at the sites suggested. Personal of the Commission: Hon. J. F. Bryant, K.C., chairman; Hon. W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture; W. D. Cowan, M.P., for Long Lake; Dean MacKenzie, University of Saskatchewan; T. A. Patrick, M.D., and Lieut.-Col. F. J. O'Leary, Regina.

A complete review of the situation in investigation which the Commission will follow is given in the following statement issued by the Chairman, Hon. Mr. Bryant:

"The commission on conservation and afforestation intends getting down to business as soon as possible, and in the meantime in order to assemble data, as chairman of the commission, I am today sending out to the secretary of each municipality in the dried-out areas of the province, a questionnaire asking that the council of the municipality co-operate with the commission in supplying the following information as carefully prepared as possible:

1. Name of municipality.
2. Number of farms. Number of abandoned farms, if any.
3. Has there been soil drifting in your municipality, and if so, to what extent?
4. Number of groves of trees in the municipality.
5. Approximate acreage in trees in the municipality.
6. Number of farms with shelter belts.
7. Number of farms raising fruit trees, and with what results.
8. Number of farmers having dug-outs on their property and whether or not there is any water in same this year. Have they been dry at any time?
9. Number of wells that have gone dry, if any, in the municipality.
10. Number of acres owned by the municipality as a result of tax forfeitures.

"In said land suitable for agricultural purposes. If not would it lend itself to afforestation?"

"The kind of trees most commonly found in the municipality."

"Are there any lakes, sloughs or large bodies of water in the municipality, and if so, give the approximate acreage of water surface."

"Please specify any points in the municipality where by the construction of a small dam as a relief measure water could be advantageously conserved."

"In making application to Ottawa for relief money, the Government is suggesting that a portion of these moneys be set aside for the construction of dams as a relief measure, and therefore any suggestions as to possible sites for dams will be welcomed, and checked over by the engineers so that such action as might be deemed advisable could be taken in the case of the most desirable site mentioned."

"In the interests of a moisture survey of the dried-out and semi-dried-out areas, steps are being taken to assemble all the data as to the rain fall in these districts since the commencement of the meteorological records by the Federal Government and by the Department of Agriculture in Saskatchewan. An effort will be made to ascertain whether or not present conditions are due entirely to an act of providence or whether it has been brought about in part by human activities such as cutting down the trees which originally formed a wind break and the draining of water areas and sloughs during the past 35 years in order to cultivate the land. In the spring some of our

areas are veritable rivers, in the summer they practically dry.

"The commission will endeavour to ascertain whether or not by impounding this water, and by damming the north Saskatchewan, the south Saskatchewan, Frenchman's Creek, Wood River, Wolf River, Swift Current Creek, Wascana Creek, Souris River, Moose Jaw Creek, Pipestone Creek and others, to form a series of 15 or 20 small reservoirs, if this would be effective in preventing drought conditions.

"At the same time it would be desirable if each farmer in the dried-out area would select a natural basin on his land to which the surface water drains, and make a dug-out; such dug-out not to be too wide because the water would evaporate with wide surface, but to be made long and deep, and if later on trees were planted around the dug-out, the trees would catch and hold the snow and eventually the dug-out would furnish a permanent supply of water for the farmer and his stock. This would help very materially if there was a dug-out built during the slack times on every farm in the dried-out area."

"When the first settlers reached the State of Nebraska there was not even a house in the dried-out area. Nebraska was the largest body of treeless land in the United States and was described on the map as the great American desert. For 50 years Nebraska has carried on a tree-planting policy. Today there are 2,500,000 trees in that state and as a result the annual rainfall has increased to more than 30 inches, and the sand hills produce good potatoes and the western part of the state which formerly cultivated nothing at all now grows the best of wheat and sugar beets in the country. Last year when neighbouring states were growing in drought Nebraska produced a crop worth \$600,000,000.

"Such measures would be of course, costly, but when we consider that drought can cost the Province of Saskatchewan a loss of about \$200,000,000 in a single year, we feel that it is worth while to make an effort to find a sound and economical solution of the problem."

"Saskatchewan we get around \$2,000,000 from our wooded areas under present conditions annually. In Sweden, where the area suitable for tree growing is no greater, under the forestry policy the wooded areas produce nearly \$100,000,000 per annum. I am convinced that under a properly conceived tree-planting policy it is possible to increase the rainfall in southern Saskatchewan and materially increase agricultural production, and at the same time to produce sufficient wood from the wooded areas to pay off our provincial debt. A systematic and definite forestry and conservation policy under a commission appointed for a term of 10 years at a time, and embarking on a definite plan which would take 65 to 75 years to fully mature, would work marvels in the southern part of Saskatchewan. A 10-year plan would avoid uncertainty and would make the scheme definite. For each 10-year period a definite sum could be sanctioned and amounts required voted year by year against the estimates."

"The Minister of Public Works, in conclusion, stated that he was anxious that all farmers in the dried-out areas should communicate at once with the secretary-treasurer of their municipality, giving information as to the number of acres in trees on their land; the fruit orchards, if any, and the success in connecting them with the number of acres of water on their land; whether there is a dug-out on their land or not. Further, if the well has gone dry, they are requested to report same to the secretary of the municipality."

### Montreal Grain Deliveries

Grain deliveries from the Port of Montreal for the season to date topped the fifty million mark on August 4th, the amount shipped being 50,993,867 bushels. This figure compares with 40,830,982 bushels in the corresponding period of last year. Grain receipts at the port had reached the fifty million bushel mark several days earlier.

A filament for a new type of electric lamp is one-fifth the thickness of a hair.

### HOW HE FLEW FROM "DOWN UNDER"

The picture above was taken in a London, England, hotel when J. T. Molison, the young Glasgow aviator, who broke the world's record for the solo flight from Australia to England by two days, told the reporters how he did it. In order to cover the 15,000 miles he flew, he had to sleep two hours each night, and the picture shows him, very tired, but happy, as Hon. Mr. and Mrs. Victor Bruce in the rear listen to his thrilling tale.



## Making Long Trip

Small Bear Taken From B.C. To London Zoo

Screaming defiance to the world and, unknown to himself, bidding last good-bye to the timbered slopes of his beloved mountains, a three months old grizzly cub, off-spring of some mighty monarch of the Canadian Rockies, left Jasper Park Lodge by Canadian National Express, en route to England and the confines of an English zoo. The bear cub was captured last spring by Angus D. Vickers, son of the president of Vickers, Limited, famous British armament firm, who shot the mother grizzly while on a hunting trip. Mr. Vickers left the cub in charge of George Hargrave, his guide, at Jackman, B.C., and only recently ordered the bear shipped to him in London, England.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union

*Fashion*



### CHILD'S BLOOMER DRESS

Slashed from neck at center-front, slashed edges bound and finished, closing at ends of attached collar. Front and back of dress are gathered to a yoke. Long set-in sleeves gathered into wristbands and finished with turned-back cuffs, perforated for short sleeves with cuffs. Lower parts of bloomers gathered into kneebands. Elastic is inserted through a hem at top of bloomers. Ten pieces.

### Proportionate Measurements

Years ..... 2 4 6  
Bust ..... 28 32 34 in.  
Sleeve hole to floor (with shoes) ..... 28 32 35 in.  
Before cutting, compare carefully all pieces of pattern with chart.

### MATERIAL REQUIRED

Front View Short Sleeved Dress and Bloomers  
Sizes 2-6 yds. 2 1/2 yds. 3 yds. 3 1/2 yds. 4 yds. 4 1/2 yds. 5 yds. 5 1/2 yds. 6 yds. 6 1/2 yds. 7 yds. 7 1/2 yds. 8 yds. 8 1/2 yds. 9 yds. 9 1/2 yds. 10 yds. 10 1/2 yds. 11 yds. 11 1/2 yds. 12 yds. 12 1/2 yds. 13 yds. 13 1/2 yds. 14 yds. 14 1/2 yds. 15 yds. 15 1/2 yds. 16 yds. 16 1/2 yds. 17 yds. 17 1/2 yds. 18 yds. 18 1/2 yds. 19 yds. 19 1/2 yds. 20 yds. 20 1/2 yds. 21 yds. 21 1/2 yds. 22 yds. 22 1/2 yds. 23 yds. 23 1/2 yds. 24 yds. 24 1/2 yds. 25 yds. 25 1/2 yds. 26 yds. 26 1/2 yds. 27 yds. 27 1/2 yds. 28 yds. 28 1/2 yds. 29 yds. 29 1/2 yds. 30 yds. 30 1/2 yds. 31 yds. 31 1/2 yds. 32 yds. 32 1/2 yds. 33 yds. 33 1/2 yds. 34 yds. 34 1/2 yds. 35 yds. 35 1/2 yds. 36 yds. 36 1/2 yds. 37 yds. 37 1/2 yds. 38 yds. 38 1/2 yds. 39 yds. 39 1/2 yds. 40 yds. 40 1/2 yds. 41 yds. 41 1/2 yds. 42 yds. 42 1/2 yds. 43 yds. 43 1/2 yds. 44 yds. 44 1/2 yds. 45 yds. 45 1/2 yds. 46 yds. 46 1/2 yds. 47 yds. 47 1/2 yds. 48 yds. 48 1/2 yds. 49 yds. 49 1/2 yds. 50 yds. 50 1/2 yds. 51 yds. 51 1/2 yds. 52 yds. 52 1/2 yds. 53 yds. 53 1/2 yds. 54 yds. 54 1/2 yds. 55 yds. 55 1/2 yds. 56 yds. 56 1/2 yds. 57 yds. 57 1/2 yds. 58 yds. 58 1/2 yds. 59 yds. 59 1/2 yds. 60 yds. 60 1/2 yds. 61 yds. 61 1/2 yds. 62 yds. 62 1/2 yds. 63 yds. 63 1/2 yds. 64 yds. 64 1/2 yds. 65 yds. 65 1/2 yds. 66 yds. 66 1/2 yds. 67 yds. 67 1/2 yds. 68 yds. 68 1/2 yds. 69 yds. 69 1/2 yds. 70 yds. 70 1/2 yds. 71 yds. 71 1/2 yds. 72 yds. 72 1/2 yds. 73 yds. 73 1/2 yds. 74 yds. 74 1/2 yds. 75 yds. 75 1/2 yds. 76 yds. 76 1/2 yds. 77 yds. 77 1/2 yds. 78 yds. 78 1/2 yds. 79 yds. 79 1/2 yds. 80 yds. 80 1/2 yds. 81 yds. 81 1/2 yds. 82 yds. 82 1/2 yds. 83 yds. 83 1/2 yds. 84 yds. 84 1/2 yds. 85 yds. 85 1/2 yds. 86 yds. 86 1/2 yds. 87 yds. 87 1/2 yds. 88 yds. 88 1/2 yds. 89 yds. 89 1/2 yds. 90 yds. 90 1/2 yds. 91 yds. 91 1/2 yds. 92 yds. 92 1/2 yds. 93 yds. 93 1/2 yds. 94 yds. 94 1/2 yds. 95 yds. 95 1/2 yds. 96 yds. 96 1/2 yds. 97 yds. 97 1/2 yds. 98 yds. 98 1/2 yds. 99 yds. 99 1/2 yds. 100 yds. 100 1/2 yds. 101 yds. 101 1/2 yds. 102 yds. 102 1/2 yds. 103 yds. 103 1/2 yds. 104 yds. 104 1/2 yds. 105 yds. 105 1/2 yds. 106 yds. 106 1/2 yds. 107 yds. 107 1/2 yds. 108 yds. 108 1/2 yds. 109 yds. 109 1/2 yds. 110 yds. 110 1/2 yds. 111 yds. 111 1/2 yds. 112 yds. 112 1/2 yds. 113 yds. 113 1/2 yds. 114 yds. 114 1/2 yds. 115 yds. 115 1/2 yds. 116 yds. 116 1/2 yds. 117 yds. 117 1/2 yds. 118 yds. 118 1/2 yds. 119 yds. 119 1/2 yds. 120 yds. 120 1/2 yds. 121 yds. 121 1/2 yds. 122 yds. 122 1/2 yds. 123 yds. 123 1/2 yds. 124 yds. 124 1/2 yds. 125 yds. 125 1/2 yds. 126 yds. 126 1/2 yds. 127 yds. 127 1/2 yds. 128 yds. 128 1/2 yds. 129 yds. 129 1/2 yds. 130 yds. 130 1/2 yds. 131 yds. 131 1/2 yds. 132 yds. 132 1/2 yds. 133 yds. 133 1/2 yds. 134 yds. 134 1/2 yds. 135 yds. 135 1/2 yds. 136 yds. 136 1/2 yds. 137 yds. 137 1/2 yds. 138 yds. 138 1/2 yds. 139 yds. 139 1/2 yds. 140 yds. 140 1/2 yds. 141 yds. 141 1/2 yds. 142 yds. 142 1/2 yds. 143 yds. 143 1/2 yds. 144 yds. 144 1/2 yds. 145 yds. 145 1/2 yds. 146 yds. 146 1/2 yds. 147 yds. 147 1/2 yds. 148 yds. 148 1/2 yds. 149 yds. 149 1/2 yds. 150 yds. 150 1/2 yds. 151 yds. 151 1/2 yds. 152 yds. 152 1/2 yds. 153 yds. 153 1/2 yds. 154 yds. 154 1/2 yds. 155 yds. 155 1/2 yds. 156 yds. 156 1/2 yds. 157 yds. 157 1/2 yds. 158 yds. 158 1/2 yds. 159 yds. 159 1/2 yds. 160 yds. 160 1/2 yds. 161 yds. 161 1/2 yds. 162 yds. 162 1/2 yds. 163 yds. 163 1/2 yds. 164 yds. 164 1/2 yds. 165 yds. 165 1/2 yds. 166 yds. 166 1/2 yds. 167 yds. 167 1/2 yds. 168 yds. 168 1/2 yds. 169 yds. 169 1/2 yds. 170 yds. 170 1/2 yds. 171 yds. 171 1/2 yds. 172 yds. 172 1/2 yds. 173 yds. 173 1/2 yds. 174 yds. 174 1/2 yds. 175 yds. 175 1/2 yds. 176 yds. 176 1/2 yds. 177 yds. 177 1/2 yds. 178 yds. 178 1/2 yds. 179 yds. 179 1/2 yds. 180 yds. 180 1/2 yds. 181 yds. 181 1/2 yds. 182 yds. 182 1/2 yds. 183 yds. 183 1/2 yds. 184 yds. 184 1/2 yds. 185 yds. 185 1/2 yds. 186 yds. 186 1/2 yds. 187 yds. 187 1/2 yds. 188 yds. 188 1/2 yds. 189 yds. 189 1/2 yds. 190 yds. 190 1/2 yds. 191 yds. 191 1/2 yds. 192 yds. 192 1/2 yds. 193 yds. 193 1/2 yds. 194 yds. 194 1/2 yds. 195 yds. 195 1/2 yds. 196 yds. 196 1/2 yds. 197 yds. 197 1/2 yds. 198 yds. 198 1/2 yds. 199 yds. 199 1/2 yds. 200 yds. 200 1/2 yds. 201 yds. 201 1/2 yds. 202 yds. 202 1/2 yds. 203 yds. 203 1/2 yds. 204 yds. 204 1/2 yds. 205 yds. 205 1/2 yds. 206 yds. 206 1/2 yds. 207 yds. 207 1/2 yds. 208 yds. 208 1/2 yds. 209 yds. 209 1/2 yds. 210 yds. 210 1/2 yds. 211 yds. 211 1/2 yds. 212 yds. 212 1/2 yds. 213 yds. 213 1/2 yds. 214 yds. 214 1/2 yds. 215 yds. 215 1/2 yds. 216 yds. 216 1/2 yds. 217 yds. 217 1/2 yds. 218 yds. 218 1/2 yds. 219 yds. 219 1/2 yds. 220 yds. 220 1/2 yds. 221 yds. 221 1/2 yds. 222 yds. 222 1/2 yds. 223 yds. 223 1/2 yds. 224 yds. 224 1/2 yds. 225 yds. 225 1/2 yds. 226 yds. 226 1/2 yds. 227 yds. 227 1/2 yds. 228 yds. 228 1/2 yds. 229 yds. 229 1/2 yds. 230 yds. 230 1/2 yds. 231 yds. 231 1/2 yds. 232 yds. 232 1/2 yds. 233 yds. 233 1/2 yds. 234 yds. 234 1/2 yds. 235 yds. 235 1/2 yds. 236 yds. 236 1/2 yds. 237 yds. 237 1/2 yds. 238 yds. 238 1/2 yds. 239 yds. 239 1/2 yds. 240 yds. 240 1/2 yds. 241 yds. 241 1/2 yds. 242 yds. 242 1/2 yds. 243 yds. 243 1/2 yds. 244 yds. 244 1/2 yds. 245 yds. 245 1/2 yds. 246 yds. 246 1/2 yds. 247 yds. 247 1/2 yds. 248 yds. 248 1/2 yds. 249 yds. 249 1/2 yds. 250 yds. 250 1/2 yds. 251 yds. 251 1/2 yds. 252 yds. 252 1/2 yds. 253 yds. 253 1/2 yds. 254 yds. 254 1/2 yds. 255 yds. 255 1/2 yds. 256 yds. 256 1/2 yds. 257 yds. 257 1/2 yds. 258 yds. 258 1/2 yds. 259 yds. 259 1/2 yds. 260 yds. 260 1/2 yds. 261 yds. 261 1/2 yds. 262 yds. 262 1/2 yds. 263 yds. 263 1/2 yds. 264 yds. 264 1/2 yds. 265 yds. 265 1/2 yds. 266 yds. 266 1/2 yds. 267 yds. 267 1/2 yds. 268 yds. 268 1/2 yds. 269 yds. 269 1/2 yds. 270 yds. 270 1/2 yds. 271 yds. 271 1/2 yds. 272 yds. 272 1/2 yds. 273 yds. 273 1/2 yds. 274 yds. 274 1/2 yds. 275 yds. 275 1/2 yds. 276 yds. 276 1/2 yds. 277 yds. 277 1/2 yds. 278 yds. 278 1/2 yds. 279 yds. 279 1/2 yds. 280 yds. 280 1/2 yds. 281 yds. 281 1/2 yds. 282 yds. 282 1/2 yds. 283 yds. 283 1/2 yds. 284 yds. 284 1/2 yds. 285 yds. 285 1/2 yds. 286 yds. 286 1/2 yds. 287 yds. 287 1/2 yds. 288 yds. 288 1/2 yds. 289 yds. 289 1/2 yds. 290 yds. 290 1/2 yds. 291 yds. 291 1/2 yds. 292 yds. 292 1/2 yds. 293 yds. 293 1/2 yds. 294 yds. 294 1/2 yds. 295 yds. 295 1/2 yds. 296 yds. 296 1/2 yds. 297 yds. 297 1/2 yds. 298 yds. 298 1/2 yds. 299 yds. 299 1/2 yds. 300 yds. 300 1/2 yds. 301 yds. 301 1/2 yds. 302 yds. 302 1/2 yds. 303 yds. 303 1/2 yds. 304 yds. 304 1/2 yds. 305 yds. 305 1/2 yds. 306 yds. 306 1/2 yds. 307 yds. 307 1/2 yds. 308 yds. 308 1/2 yds. 309 yds. 309 1/2 yds. 310 yds. 310 1/2 yds. 311 yds. 311 1/2 yds. 312 yds. 312 1/2 yds. 313 yds. 313 1/2 yds. 314 yds. 314 1/2 yds. 315 yds. 315 1/2 yds. 316 yds. 316 1/2 yds. 317 yds. 317 1/2 yds. 318 yds. 318 1/2 yds. 319 yds. 319 1/2 yds. 320 yds. 320 1/2 yds. 321 yds. 321 1/2 yds. 322 yds. 322 1/2 yds. 323 yds. 323 1/2 yds. 324 yds. 324 1/2 yds. 325 yds. 325 1/2 yds. 326 yds. 326 1/2 yds. 327 yds. 327 1/2 yds. 328 yds. 328 1/2 yds. 329 yds. 329 1/2 yds. 330 yds. 330 1/2 yds. 331 yds. 331 1/2 yds. 332 yds. 332 1/2 yds. 333 yds. 333 1/2 yds. 334 yds. 334 1/2 yds. 335 yds. 335 1/2 yds. 336 yds. 336 1/2 yds. 337 yds. 337 1/2 yds. 338 yds. 338 1/2 yds. 339 yds. 339 1/2 yds. 340 yds. 340 1/2 yds. 341 yds. 341 1/2 yds. 342 yds. 342 1/2 yds. 343 yds. 343 1/2 yds. 344 yds. 344 1/2 yds. 345 yds. 345 1/2 yds. 346 yds. 346 1/2 yds. 347 yds. 347 1/2 yds. 348 yds. 348 1/2 yds. 349 yds. 349 1/2 yds. 350 yds. 350 1/2 yds. 351 yds. 351 1/2 yds. 352 yds. 352 1/2 yds. 353 yds. 353 1/2 yds. 354 yds. 354 1/2 yds. 355 yds. 355 1/2 yds. 356 yds. 356 1/2 yds. 357 yds. 357 1/2 yds. 358 yds. 358 1/2 yds. 359 yds. 359 1/2 yds. 360 yds. 360 1/2 yds. 361 yds. 361 1/2 yds. 362 yds. 362 1/2 yds. 363 yds. 363 1/2 yds. 364 yds. 364 1/2 yds. 365 yds. 365 1/2 yds. 366 yds. 366 1/2 yds. 367 yds. 367 1/2 yds. 368 yds. 368 1/2 yds. 369 yds. 369 1/2 yds. 370 yds. 370 1/2 yds. 371 yds. 371 1/2 yds. 372 yds. 372 1/2 yds. 373 yds. 373 1/2 yds. 374 yds. 374 1/2 yds. 375 yds. 375 1/2 yds. 376 yds. 376 1/2 yds. 377 yds. 377 1/2 yds. 378 yds. 378 1/2 yds. 379 yds. 379 1/2 yds. 380 yds. 380 1/2 yds. 381 yds. 381 1/2 yds. 382 yds. 382 1/2 yds. 383 yds. 383 1/2 yds. 384 yds. 384 1/2 yds. 385 yds. 385 1/2 yds. 386 yds. 386 1/2 yds. 387 yds. 387 1/2 yds. 388 yds. 388 1/2 yds. 389 yds. 389 1/2 yds. 390 yds. 390 1/2 yds. 391 yds. 391 1/2 yds. 392 yds. 392 1/2 yds. 393 yds. 393 1/2 yds. 394 yds. 394 1/2 yds. 395 yds. 395 1/2 yds. 396 yds. 396 1/2 yds. 397 yds. 397 1/2 yds. 398 yds. 398 1/2 yds. 399 yds. 399 1/2 yds. 400 yds. 400 1/2 yds. 401 yds. 401 1/2 yds. 402 yds. 402 1/2 yds. 403 yds. 403 1/2 yds. 404 yds. 404 1/2 yds. 405 yds. 405 1/2 yds. 406 yds. 406 1/2 yds. 407 yds. 407 1/2 yds. 408 yds. 408 1/2 yds. 409 yds. 409 1/2 yds. 410 yds. 410 1/2 yds. 411 yds. 411 1/2 yds. 412 yds. 412 1/2 yds. 413 yds. 413 1/2 yds. 414 yds. 414 1/2 yds. 415 yds. 415 1/2 yds. 416 yds. 416 1/2 yds. 417 yds. 417 1/2 yds. 418 yds. 418 1/2 yds. 419 yds. 419 1



## SALES AGENCY IS CREATED BY ALBERTA POOL

Calgary, Alberta.—The establishment of a provincial selling agency, which would operate a seat on the Winnipeg Grain Exchange for selling and hedging purposes, was announced officially by the Alberta Wheat Pool Thursday, August 27. The agency will handle sales of the 1931 Alberta crop and is now in operation.

R. D. Purdy, general manager of the Alberta Wheat Pool, will head the selling department which will operate independently of the Central agency which in the past has had charge of disposition of all prairie grain. The Central selling agency will continue to operate under John I. McFarland until the 1930 crop is sold entirely.

The alteration of the Alberta system, said Mr. Purdy, will not affect any arrangements announced by provincial and Federal governments, and the selling agency will be a department of the Alberta Wheat Pool. Farmers could still sell their wheat at the pool elevators and receive the open market price or they could accept the initial pool payment of 35 cents a bushel and receive additional payments later. The five-cent per bushel bonus allowed by the Federal Government as a relief measure for farmers would be payable on delivery, whether the farmer sold on pool basis or took the open market price. All grain received by the Alberta selling department would be disposed of through regular market channels, he said.

### Junkers Freight 'Plane

Big 'Plane Will Be Used For Freight Cargoes in West

Montreal, Que.—Destined to carry freight cargoes in northwestern Canada, a huge all-metal Junkers freight 'plane has been purchased by Canadian Airways and will be shipped to the northwest within a few months, it was announced here.

The new Junkers JU-52, a development of the trans-Atlantic 'plane "Bremen," will be the largest freight 'plane in Canada. Fully loaded, it weighs four tons, and the single B.M.W. 685 horsepower engine allows a cruising speed of 99 miles an hour, and a range of nearly 1,000 miles, which, by special tanks, can be increased to 1,863 miles. The big 'plane can be landed at about 47 miles an hour.

### Ban Use Of Benzol

Toronto, Ont.—Use of benzol in Ontario factories has been prohibited in an order issued by Hon. Dr. J. D. Monteith, Provincial Minister of Public Works and Labour. This use of benzol has been proven to the department to be injurious to the health of individuals. That fact has been demonstrated on the evidence of chemists who have investigated, and the labour department has prohibited the use of benzol," said Dr. Monteith.

### May Withdraw Grants

Toronto, Ont.—Fall Fair Associations in Ontario may have to discontinue with the usual government grants in 1932, according to a warning issued by Hon. T. L. Kennedy, Provincial Minister of Agriculture. The associations were warned that they must discontinue the practice of looking to the Provincial Government for financial assistance. "This year the usual grants, estimated between \$80,000 and \$100,000, will be maintained."

### Cattle Prices May Be Lower

Ottawa, Ont.—Reporting on conditions now prevailing in cattle markets in the Old Country, the Canadian agricultural products representative in Great Britain in a cable to the livestock commissioner here says: "Cattle markets weaker. Our best hope is strict selection for type and quality of all weights. Lower prices likely."

### May Open Canadian Branches

Montreal, Que.—Six large industrial firms of the British Isles are seriously considering the establishment of branch factories in the Dominion during the coming year, P. W. Field, His Majesty's Trade Commissioner, told members of a service club, during an address on the industrial situation in Great Britain.

### Celebrates Birthday

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. G. D. Robertson, Minister of Labour, was 67 years old August 26. From the staff of the department Senator Robertson received a magnificent bouquet of roses, while numerous messages of congratulation came from friends and colleagues. "The minister was born in Welland, Ont., on August 26, 1874."

W. N. U. 1905

## Will Attend Conference

Mahatma Gandhi Leaves For London

Stimla, India.—After months of indecision and "heart-searching," Mahatma Gandhi has announced his "inner voice" has told him it would be to London to attend the second round table conference.

At the end of almost three hours' conversation with Viceroy Earl Willingdon, who left a sick bed to co-operate with the round table conference.

His decision was based on an attitude of "mutual accommodation and compromise." The Nationalist leader agreed to drop his demand for the appointment of an arbitration board to determine whether there have been breaches of the Delhi armistice and the viceroy consented to institute an inquiry into the alleged excesses of tax collectors in the Bardoli district.

Thus, after nearly 20 years' absence from England, Gandhi will set sail for London with Pandit Mahan Mohan Malaviya and Mme. Sarojinimalu, also delegates, and will reach his destination September 9. He will take aboard his goats to provide him with milk.

## Defends Position

Hon. J. H. Thomas Says Nation's Interest Is Above Party

London, England.—In a letter to the executive committee of the Labour Party of Derby, the borough which he represents in parliament, Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas defended himself for following Prime Minister MacDonald and joining the national government.

"I know my action will be misunderstood by many," he said in the letter. "I knew full well I should be subjected to criticism and abuse, but I also knew the nation's interest, which is greater than that of any individual or party, was at stake."

Mr. Thomas explained he had abandoned no policy and sacrificed none of his principles. "My only policy," he said, "has been to face the grave emergency in the nation's affairs, and I have decided to remain in the new government only as long as the crisis lasts, and until stability is assured."

## Good Crops At The Pas

Acresage Is Limited But Yield Reported Remarkably High

The Pas, Man.—Fully two weeks behind some sections of the southern part of the west, cutting operations started last week on wheat and oats fields here. While there is only a limited acresage in this part of the country the yield has been remarkably high according to farmers in this district.

Oats have run as high as 50 bushels, while wheat has averaged 30 and 35 bushels. This is the fifth consecutive year that grain yields have been good in this area, and considerable interest is being taken in the possibility of throwing open the Carrot River Valley to settlers. This triangle of rich river silt has produced sensational yields for years, but as yet, only squatters are working the land, as it is not open to homesteaders. The local Board of Trade has received enquiries from farmers in the southern part of Saskatchewan regarding the possibility of establishing mixed farming in that area.

### Wheat Bonus

Winnipeg, Man.—Farmers are assured of the five-cent bonus on wheat pending arrangements now being made by the Board of Grain Commissioners, E. B. Ramsay, chairman of the board, stated here recently. Mr. Ramsay's attention had been drawn to a suggestion that farmers who have threshed wheat are withholding it from the market because the machinery for the distribution of the bonus had not yet been perfected.

### Printing Plants Wrecked

Montreal, Que.—Hopelessly ruined by sabotage of the printing presses and the firing of the plant, the weekly newspapers Le Morior, Le Chameau and Le Goglu will disappear from Montreal Journalism. Joseph Menard, joint owner with Adrien Arand, told the fire commissioner's court here at a hearing to probe circumstances surrounding the wrecking of the printing plant.

### Had Stormy Trip

Southampton, England.—Owing to a violent storm in the English Channel, the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain," was unable to call at Southampton, where it was expected to arrive. Captain LaBonté said he had fought bad weather all the way across the Atlantic.

## Historic Sites

Cairn Erected To Mark Landing Of General Wolfe

Sydney, N.S.—"To the honored dead of two nations."

This brief tribute, dropped by a squadron of Royal Canadian Air Force "Planes, soaring high overhead, epitomized the spirit and thoughts of over 1,200 people gathered on the rocky bluff overlooking Kennington Cove to witness the unveiling by Hon. Frank Stanfield, Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, of the beautiful memorial cairn erected by the Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada, to mark permanently the site of Wolfe's landing on June 8, 1759, six weeks prior to the fall of Louisbourg. Lieutenant-Governor Stanfield pulled the cord unveiling the cairn which now permanently marks the site of Wolfe's hazardous undertaking.

## Raise In Gasoline Prices

Unified Protest From Western Provinces Is Urged

Calgary, Alberta.—Efforts to bring a united protest from all western provinces against increase in gasoline prices were instituted here by directors of the Alberta Motor Association.

The recent advance of one and one-half cents a gallon in the gasoline price was scored by the Alberta directors as unwarranted. Copies of the resolution embodying the criticism are being sent to all motor associations in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, urging similar action to be taken.

## RELIEF PLANS WILL EMBRACE PUBLIC WORKS

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada's Government is carefully considering a scheme to bring water to the Saskatchewan River to Moose Jaw and Regina, in southern Saskatchewan, according to a statement by Hon. G. D. Robertson, Minister of Labour.

Acting on a message from Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, now in the west, Senator Robertson has recommended to the Department of Public Works that a government engineer be sent to Saskatchewan to examine the possibilities of the proposal. Such a project, the Minister of Labour said, would no doubt operate to create wide employment facilities in that area.

A tentative agreement has been reached with the province of New Brunswick in the matter of unemployment relief, Senator Robertson said. Details of the arrangement would, however, not be made public until Premier R. B. Bennett returns from western Canada and the recommendations are approved by the governor-in-council.

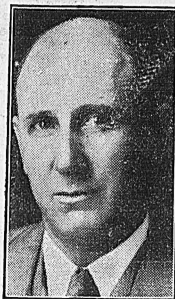
Conferences were proceeding between the minister and representatives of Manitoba. It is expected that after discussing individual requests of the province the entire programme will be submitted to the governor-in-council within a few days.

### CLUE TO NUNGESSOR'S FATE



John Gaucher (left) and L. V. Allers are shown reading the note they found in a cognac bottle off Fire Island. The note, reproduced below, is believed to be from C. M. Nungesser and Major Francois Coll, the interlopers of Nova Scotia, who took off from Paris on May 8, 1927, on a non-stop flight to New York. They were never heard of again. Translated from the French the note reads: "Sinking at this moment in Labrador." It bears a signature believed to be that of Nungesser.

## KEEPER OF PURSE



J. A. McIsaac, Dominion Honorary Treasurer of the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League, who is busy preparing for the gigantic conference to be held in Toronto this week.

## Trans-Canada Highway

Locations Of Final Sections Of Road In Ontario Announced

Toronto, Ont.—Designation of final sections of the trans-Canada Highway in Ontario was announced by Premier Geo. S. Henry following approval by the cabinet. This is the first step in commencing work for employment by the government at work camps in the north in conjunction with Federal Government grants.

Two sections are designated in the plan. The first section extends from Pembroke on the east, to Mattawa and hence westerly to North Bay. The second section commences at the town of Schreiber, Thunder Bay district, and goes west to the Manitoba boundary, following the north shore of Lake Superior to the village of Nipigon, thence to Port Arthur and Fort William, proceeding through Upsala, Dryden and Kenora.

## Preparing To Send Goods To Australia

Good-Will Ship To Leave Montreal Late In October

Toronto, Ont.—Preparations for the despatch to Australia of a good-will ship, laden with Canadian goods for export to the Commonwealth are under way, according to a statement issued by J. E. Walsh, general manager of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association.

The vessel, "The Canadian Contraband" of the Canadian National Steamship Lines, will leave Montreal October 25, bound for Australian ports. A similar trip by the same ship from Australia to Canada will precede the trip for which arrangements are now under way.

### Joins Up With Gandhi

Ahmadabad, India.—Forewearing the pleasure of the world, Miss Nilla Cram Cook, 21-year-old daughter of the late George Cram Cook, United States poet and playwright, has joined Mahatma's Gandhi's movement for the liberation of India. She is the first United States National to be admitted to his model colony, conducted on the banks of the Sacred Sharmati River.

## Destructive Wind Storm

Man Killed and Others Injured When Tornado Strikes Southern Saskatchewan

Estevan, Sask.—One man was killed, two others injured and heavy damage done when a tornado swept through Estevan and surrounding districts. While assisting workmen to pin down a tent during the height of the storm at a construction camp about two miles west of here, Robert Mitchell Henderson, 50, Calgary, partner in the bridge contracting firm of Mannik and Henderson, was killed instantly when struck by a flying timber. The missile hit him in the head, fracturing his skull. It has been decided that an inquest is unnecessary.

Louis Gomeroy of Estevan and Dalton McKay, of Saskatoon, laborers with the construction gang, suffered bruises and shock when struck by flying timbers and were brought to Estevan hospital for treatment.

The terrific gale sent box cars crashing into the round house at the Trans-Trust Car Company Plant, while the roof of the grandstand at the exhibition grounds was ripped entirely off and several barns were blown down. The trestle bridge on the Neptune branch of the C.P.R., five miles from town, was splintered by the wind. A garage was blown down in Estevan and the roof of the D. L. Irvine residence was torn off.

## Market For Butter

Canadian Dairy Produce Is In Demand In Great Britain

Montreal, Que.—Dairy produce from Canada is very much in demand among British buyers and consumers, and the British market can absorb all Canadian dairy farmers can send, Dr. J. A. Ruddick, Canada's veteran dairy commissioner stated here on his arrival from England.

"The prospects for butter especially are very good," said Dr. Ruddick. "Canadian cheese is also very popular and tops the market in its class."

## SINGLE PURPOSE IS TO RESTORE BRITISH CREDIT

London, England.—The new national government has already got down to its job of laying a firm foundation for British credit. Its opening meeting revealed complete unanimity in its task. It appointed the necessary small committees and proposes to go ahead as speedily as possible with the preparation necessary for new legislation.

The method of legislation, it is authoritatively intimated, will be such as to make it effective for immediate operation. It is stated, although not officially confirmed, that in effecting economies, the national government will seek parliamentary authority to proceed by order-in-council.

The government's scheme for balancing the budget and the restoration of British credit will have the double feature of reductions in expenditure and increases in taxation. The plan is to make the entire scheme a complete unity, and a characteristic of that unity will be the equal sacrifice according to position of various classes of taxpayers. In government circles statements that the burden of the new scheme will fall chiefly on those least able to bear it are described as absolutely untrue.

All controversial legislation now before parliament will be suspended. The new government proposes to concentrate on the supreme task of restoring credit, and in that task, it is stated in government circles, there can be no faltering.

Both Conservative and Liberal members of the new administration believe they will have behind them the virtually unanimous support of their parties. Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George and Lord Grey alike, it is understood, have signified their entire agreement with the Liberals in their acceptance of office.

Yet while an overwhelming majority of Conservatives and Liberals are backing the new government, Laborites are forming up behind the "rebels." After several hours' deliberation the general council of the Trades Union Congress, the national executive of the Labor Party and the consulting committee of the Parliamentary Labor Party unanimously decided that the new government should be vigorously opposed in parliament and by the Labor movement throughout the country. They expressed their approval of the action taken by certain ministers of the late government in declining to tender their support to the new administration, and recommended that the Parliamentary Labor Party constitute itself the official parliamentary opposition.

## ARRANGE LOAN TO STABILIZE POUND STERLING

New York.—A private banking credit, believed to be the largest in financial history, is being marshalled in New York and Paris, Wall Street learned, as an invincible bulwark for the British pound sterling.

Both New York and Paris bankers, it was said in highest Wall Street banking circles, propose to make the credit so large that there can be no further question as to the stability of the pound, which is so widely used as the common medium of international exchange.

While bankers were not prepared as yet to reveal the exact size of the loan, it is believed that it will be between \$300,000,000 and \$500,000,000, provided in equal portions by New York and Paris bankers. It is known that each portion is expected to be larger than the \$100,000,000 credit granted to the British Government in 1925 by a syndicate headed by J. P. Morgan & Co.

It was formally stated that the Morgan & Co. syndicate is being organized under way, both here and in Paris, with reference to the credit, and decided progress has been made.

It was acknowledged in well informed quarters that the readiness of the United States and French bankers to extend the credit in large measure depended upon assurances from the British Government that the program of governmental economies to which the new cabinet is committed, was adopted.

It was explained, however, that the bankers were concerned merely with fundamental principles of sound finance, and were not concerned with specific measures of economy which the British cabinet may see fit to adopt. Recent charges in British Labor circles that United States bankers have brought pressure to bear for a reduction of the debt have been emphatically denied.

In some of Wall Street's highest banking circles, the return of stability to British finances is regarded as vital to world economic recovery, and the economy programme of the new coalition government, together with the bolstering of it by a large international loan, are regarded as major steps toward lifting the world from the mire of depression.

## 'Plane Plunges Into Sea

Twelve Persons Rescued By Timely Arrival Of Fishing Craft

Gloucester, Mass.—Twelve persons were rescued from the top of a Pan-Am Airways amphibian 'plane, bound from Halifax to Boston, plunged into the sea and sank before their eyes. One passenger, Edward Banwell, 70, of Halifax, was missing. The fishing schooner, "Nova Julia," feeling its way into this port, came upon the nine passengers and three members of the crew as they clung desperately to a storm-tossed rubber boat, the only part of the huge ship to stay afloat.

W. L. Elmore, of Boston, the pilot, risked his life in several dives below the surface before he was able to release the rubber boat, while the eleven others, including three women, managed to keep from sinking.

Members of the rescued party said the 'plane dove suddenly after the pilot attempted to drop below a fog bank. All but one of the 13 occupants escaped from the cabin. The only one not able to get out was an old man, who, they believe, went down with the ship.

Hampered by clothing and with darkness gradually approaching, the survivors were able to give up hope when the "Nova Julia" lay alongside and pulled them to safety.

### Canadians In Civil Service

Ottawa.—Approximately 95 per cent. of civil servants are of Canadian birth, H. H. Rowatt, Deputy Minister of Interior has stated, and accordingly in the reduction of staff in that department a greater proportion of those dismissed were Canadians. A complaint was voiced at the convention of the Native Sons of Canada that twice as many Canadians had been dismissed as those born in other countries, due to transference of natural resources to the western provinces.

### Will Deport Canadians

Windsor, Ont.—A number of Canadian citizens from widely separated parts of the Dominion have run afoul the immigration authorities at Detroit and are held in Wayne County Jail awaiting deportation. Among the group are Henry S. Mabey, of Calgary, Alberta, and Gustave A. Auburn, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.



## Preliminary Trade Report

Canada Maintains High Place Among Leading Trading Countries Of the World

The Condensed Preliminary Report on the Trade of Canada for the fiscal year 1930-31, has just been issued by the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. This handy little brochure now comprises 148 pages. It consists of two sections, a "Review" and a "Condensed Statistical Record" of Canadian Trade.

The "Review" deals with the volume and value of the Dominion's external trade. Its fluctuations, distribution, and routes of transportation are examined in respect to both current conditions and recent variations. Several new analyses are included in the present report, Canada's progress and her present position among the great trading nations of the world being explained in detail. More particularly the "Review" treats of the following among other subjects: Relation between trade in Raw and Manufactured Products; Seasonal Fluctuations; Trade by Continents; Imports by Principal Countries; Exports by Principal Countries; Trade Balances; Principal Commodities Imported; Imports for Canadian Industries; Principal Commodities Exported; Fluctuations in Export Prices; Trade via the United States; Canada's Position in International Trade; Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries; Canada's Exports Compared with Exports of Other Countries, i.e., automobiles, newspaper paper; rubber tires; wheat; wheat flour; and wood pulp.

The "Condensed Statistical Record" of Canadian Trade now covers eighty-three (83) countries, the commerce with which is segregated and dealt with in detail. This is the only official report containing trade statistics in this form. There are also summary and analytical tables dealing with Canada's trade as a whole.

The report points out that Canada's trade, both import and export, is common with that of the principal trading countries of the world during the fiscal year 1931, showed a marked decline compared with 1930, reflecting the general economic world depression in trade and industry. The severe decline in commodity prices, which characterized all world markets during the past year, was largely responsible for this decrease, not only in foreign markets but in domestic as well. Canada, however, during the calendar year 1930 has maintained her relatively high place among the leading trading countries of the world. In 1930, as in 1928 and 1929, the Dominion stood in fifth position in total trade and total imports, but in total exports dropped from fifth to sixth position, British India moving up to fifth from sixth place. Copies of this report may be obtained on application to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

### Will Cruise Around World

Captain J. Errol Boyd, Canadian aviator, who flew the Atlantic, has announced his newest adventure, a race around the globe in a 34-foot yawl. Lieutenant Harry P. Connor, U.S.N., Boyd's navigator on his trans-Atlantic flight, and Capt. L. Justice, of the Washington, D.C. Yacht Club, will be companions.

### Model Of Prince's Ranch

The working model of the Prince of Wales's ranch at High River, Alberta, occupying a space of 100 by 50 feet, which was a centre of attraction at the World's Posture Congress at the Crystal Palace, England, last year, will be set up for display in the World's Grand Exhibition and Conference Building at Regina.

### Oppose Sweepstakes

The Government of New Zealand will do its utmost to check participation by residents of New Zealand in sweepstakes conducted abroad. It was announced the postal authorities will intercept all communication in connection with the Irish Free State hospitals sweeps.



"Take one spoonful of medicine and four spoonfuls of water every night before going to bed."  
"But, Doctor, we've only three spoons in the house." — Musket, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1905

## Beef Cattle Fed Wheat

Live Stock Important As Medium For Marketing Grain Crops

That the day of dollar wheat is still with us was clearly shown by special feeding tests conducted during the past winter at the Federal Experimental Station at Rothbar, Sask. Tests were made with both low grade barley and wheat. Twenty head of yearling shorthorns were used in the test and the grain was fed with cut oat sheaves. It proved slightly cheaper to produce a pound of grain with barley than with wheat, but the important feature of the tests was the value found for these grains when marketed through beef cattle.

The lot fed ground wheat appeared to relish their ration better than the lot fed barley but there was no waste in either lot. An average of five pounds of grain per day per head was fed. This shows conclusively that live stock is rapidly increasing in importance as a medium for the marketing of grain crops.

## Potato Grading

Demonstrations In Proper Methods Of Preparing Potatoes For Market

In response to an announcement made recently by the co-operative and markets branch of the Department of Agriculture, 27 points in northern Saskatchewan have already applied to the branch for demonstrations in proper methods of grading and preparing potatoes for market.

This service is offered free by the department, pursuant to the policy enunciated by Hon. W. C. Buckle, some time ago when he stated that every possible aid would be rendered by his department to assure the domestic market for Saskatchewan-grown potatoes.

The markets branch is continuing its survey of available supplies of potatoes at points where marketable surpluses exist and also of the potato requirements of municipalities in the dried-out areas.

This information, when compiled, will be handed over to the relief commission.

## Foreign Born Not Lawless

Committee Finds Less Inclination To Criminal Acts By Foreign Born Than Native Born In U.S.

After its two-year investigation of the factors involved in lawlessness in the United States, the Wickham commission, in its final report to President Hoover, made public at the White House, returned a verdict of "not guilty" for the foreign-born who since the birth of the republic have been almost "habitually" charged with a disproportionate share of crime.

Instead of that inclination to criminal acts which for long has been the popular conception, the foreign-born, in proportion to their respective numbers, the commission found, "commit considerably fewer crimes than the native-born."

## Prince Albert National Park

Over 26,000 People Visited Park This Year Up To August 23rd.

Total attendance at Prince Albert National Park since May and up to August 23 this year, amounted to approximately 26,000, or more than 9,000 more than total for last year. During July this year the record in the Dominion for one day campers figures was broken. On the first occasion 3,400 campers registered at Meridian Cabin, and the following week-end 3,800. Figures for May were 2,289; June, 4,116; July, 11,523, and August to evening of 23rd, about 7,700. Total for the year to above date is 25,628. Total for all of last year 17,000.

## Many Use Aerial Photography

It is interesting to note that aerial photography as used in modern topographical mapping by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, in co-operation with the Royal Canadian Air Force, is also in use in many other countries of the world. Maps showing enormous wealth of detail have been produced by aerial mapping methods in other parts of the British Empire, and in the United States, Germany, Switzerland, Italy, Russia, and other countries.

Mistress: "Why didn't you come when I rang? I told you that when I rang once, I wanted the housemaid, and when I rang twice, I wanted cook."

Maid: "But you rang four times, and we didn't know you rang once four times or twice twice."

Locomotive whistles that can be heard 15 miles are a good idea. They'll give motorists an opportunity to reach the level crossing by the time the locomotives do.

Air passenger and mail service in Cuba is to be extended.

## DIVORCED QUEEN IN EXILE



While Princess Ileana of Rumania was being married with pomp and magnificence to Duke Anton of Austria, in the presence of all the members of the royal house of Rumania, King Carol's ex-Queen Helene, to all intents and purposes an exile, had found a haven with other members of the royal family of Greece as the guests of Colonel and Mrs. James Horlick at Ascot, England. Left to right, in above picture are: Former Queen Sophie, of Greece; Prince Paul, Mrs. Horlick, Capt. Makings, Princess Irene, Miss Katherine Horlick and Princess Helene, once Queen of Rumania.

## The Travelling Salesman

Is Much Less Noticeable Than Old-Time Drummer

Have you heard this one? Whether or no, it is now feared that the travelling salesman, as he used to be, is almost as extinct as the dodo. He just "ain't" that way any more.

While it was not said that travelling salesmen have vanished, it was claimed that they are less noticeable. The old-time drummer has joined the old-time river-boat pilot, the horse trader, the medicine show man and the buffalo hunter.

No longer does he enter a town by train, swing jauntily to the platform, board the back for the best hotel, demand and get the best room. No longer does he walk down the street to treat the natives to the latest sartorial display, nor does he visit his customers to convince them with the latest stories. And saddest part of all, no longer, it is said, does he thrill the local girls.

He has been replaced by the conservatively-dressed, quiet, unassuming salesman, who studies psychology, drives his own car and comes and goes, almost unnoticed.

Had you noticed the change?

## Churchill Is Modern Port

Can Handle All Grain Shipments In Short Time

"Even if Churchill's Bay Route is open only two months a year, its modern railway and elevator can handle all the grain to be exported from central and northern Saskatchewan and Manitoba," stated Hon. Frank Oliver, pioneer westerner, on a visit to the Bay Port. He forecast that the Bay route would provide with Port Arthur and Pacific routes the competition, having a pronounced effect on the prosperity of the Canadian west.

## Tragedy In Slam

The following is taken from the English section of a Siamese newspaper: "Shooting Outrage—O Fearful Agony, Khoom Tong was a man of Lampon, and on his return accidentally shot at by miscreant scoundrels. Unlucky death, oh fearful! All men expressed their morn. The cowardice dogs are still at large."

Talkies are to be produced in Mexico City.

## If An Egg Could Talk

The Answer To The Ailments Of The Agriculturist

If an egg could talk it might say: I am an egg.

I am the embodiment of life and health.

I am nature's original package of vim, vigour and vitality.

I am a perfect little mine of marvellous minerals.

I am the nearest approach to a balanced ration in the original container.

I am boiled, broiled, baked, fried, fried, fried, poached, pickled, scrambled, shirred and omeleted.

I am the inevitable partner of fried ham, and inseparable companion of his brother bacon.

I am the blessing of breakfast; the heaven of luncheon; and the distinction of dinner.

I am the circulating currency of the country; the floating finance of the farmer; the answer to the ailments of the agriculturist.—Dept. of Agriculture, Ottawa.

## Advices Use Of Flail

Preparation Of Seed For Exhibition Purposes

In a recent memorandum with respect to the preparation of seed for exhibition purposes, L. H. Newman, Dominion Cerealist, gave the following advice regarding threshing:

"The method of threshing the exhibition grain is a matter of importance. A very good plan is to flail the sheaves by hand on a canvas, spread out on the ground near the stooks or stack, on a bright sunny day. Only a very few strokes of the flail should be given each sheaf as the large, well developed kernels will roll out first. The kernels remaining in the sheaf may be threshed out later in the ordinary way."

## Sizes Up Air Students

Oliver G. Parks, air college head at St. Louis, estimates that after watching 1,350 students graduate from the institution into flyers he can tell within 5 per cent, under a grading system how a pilot will act in an unforeseen emergency.

## Population Of Ottawa

The population of Ottawa City proper is given as 145,509 in the new City Directory, while the population of Greater Ottawa is put at 161,925.

## Took Advantage Of Mistake

How Officer Of British Air Force Won "V.C."

The curious incident of an officer of the British Air Force winning a V.C. as a result of the brilliant manner in which he took advantage of his own mistake is recalled in the announcement that Group Captain Lionel Brabazon Rees, V.C., and A.D.C. to the King, is placed on the retired list at his own request.

Captain Rees won the V.C. on July 1, 1916. "Whilst on bombing duties in France Major Rees (as he was then) sighted what he thought to be a bombing party of our own men. He went to escort them, but on getting nearer discovered they were a party of enemy machines, about 10 in all. He was immediately attacked by one of the machines, and after a short encounter it disappeared behind the enemy lines damaged. Five others then attacked him at long range, but these he dispersed on coming to close quarters after seriously damaging two of the machines. Seeing two others going westwards he gave chase to them, but on coming nearer he was wounded in the thigh, causing him to lose temporary control of his machine. He soon righted it and immediately closed with the enemy, firing at the close range of only a few yards until all his ammunition was used up. He then returned home safely."

## Ready For Ocean Steamers

Deep Water Wharf At Churchill Is Completed

The last section of this year's crib work at Churchill has been finished, completing the deep water wharfage and making the tying up of ocean-going steamers possible in Manitoba's new seaport. It is 1,300 feet in length. The elevator is almost finished, and will be ahead of the date specified in the contract, while construction of the power house was completed some weeks ago, and is ready to do its share of the work.

Canadian National Railways gravel trains have been putting in a tail track the past two weeks, which is four tracks wide at the elevator entrance, so that it is possible to unload four trains at one time. The cars run over four rocker dumps, which each have a capacity of 20 cars an hour in the unloading. The fill is fine gravel, and the bottom of the dump is protected by large pieces of rock.

No buildings yet are being erected on the townsite, which was surveyed again this summer. The health of the camp is excellent. Water is now available from the pipe line, which has been laid from Rosabelle Lake, four miles away.

The "Ungava," the Hudson's Bay boat, left for Chesterfield Inlet, Aug. 13, and the "Ocean Eagle," for the same port, Aug. 15.

## Rare Manuscripts

First Edition Of Chaucer Sold In London, England, For High Figure

An exceptionally fine copy of the first collected edition of Chaucer's "Works," printed in London in 1532, was sold at Sotheby's for \$11,250. High prices have been paid for this rare edition in the past but it is many years since a copy so excellent came into the market. Sotheby were selling on behalf of Lord Hastings, who sent the work from Melton Constable, Norfolk, England.

Another notable MS. from Lord Hastings' collection was that of the "Ordinances of Chivalry," compiled by a 15th century scribe for Sir John Ashley, famous for his feats of arms in tournaments. The illuminated miniatures illustrate various combats in which this English knight took part, and the text describes the rules to be observed in such combats, the ceremonies at royal coronations, and other matters of knightly conduct. This manuscript, which found its way later into the library of Edward VI., was sold for \$8,000.

## Red Cross Postage Stamp

In commemoration of 50 years' work by the Red Cross, the United States Government has issued a special two-cent postage stamp. The stamp bears the dates 1881 and 1931, and depicts a uniformed nurse kneeling, with one hand on the globe, above which stands the red cross. The colours are grey and red.

## The Important Thing

Before much longer, people will be flying around the world in airplanes without a single stop. John Polando predicted at Istanbul. "It done," he explained, "by refueling in the air. The fuel question is the important thing. The greatest problem we faced in our flight was getting off the ground with enough gasoline to bring us here."

The distance between the north and south poles on the earth's surface is 12,430 miles?

## Wealth And Civilization

Money Is Means Unless Used For Good Purpose

"A nation is not civilized because a handful of its members are successful in acquiring large sums of money and in persuading their fellows that a catastrophe will occur if they do not acquire it. Any more than Democracy was civilized because its king had a golden stool and an army of slaves. What matters to a society is less what it owns than what it is, and how it uses its possessions. It is civilized in so far as its conduct is guided by a just appreciation of spiritual ends, in so far as it uses its material resources to promote the dignity and refinement of the individual human beings who compose it. Violent contrasts of wealth and power, and an undiscriminating devotion to institutions by which such contrasts are maintained and heightened, do not promote the attainment of such ends but thwart it. They are, therefore, a mark, not of civilization, but of its imperfections, like the gold rings in the noses of barbarian warriors, or the diamonds on their wives and the chains on their slaves. And since it is obviously such contrasts which determine the grounds upon which social struggles take place, and marshal the combatants who engage in them, they present, not indeed, as is sometimes suggested, a conspiracy to be exposed, but a malady to be cured in a problem which demands solutions."—R. H. Tawney.

## Teachers Should Travel

Would Be Better Equipped To Impart Knowledge To Pupils

"If I were the Minister of Education I would see to it that no teacher was allowed to stay in the same place more than five or six years without a chance of getting out and seeing the world."

These were the words of Miss A. B. Jamieson, chairman of the Vancouver School Board, spoken at a dinner given to visiting British educators.

There is a lesson in those words. Travel broadens and illuminates the thinking process as nothing else can. Teachers are the medium by which knowledge of the world goes to children. The mental contact is made when minds are young and most receptive.

But, to make the most of that contact, teachers need definite pictures in their own minds, which they can implant in the minds of their pupils. Travel makes the pictures definite for them. Equipped with those pictures and pupils are able to make their own deductions in later life.

Travel for teachers is the best investment educational authorities can make.—Vancouver Sun.

## Laying Hens Marketed

Heavy Sales This Year Leads To Talk Of Scarcity

A shortage of flocks of laying hens in Canada appears to be a probability should the marketing of hens continue during the balance of the season at the rate which has characterized this movement since early this year, states a report issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture. "It is doubtful if over two carlots movement of hens to market has been so steady throughout the year or so heavy as is the case at present," the report continues.

"The areas of the west which are being affected by drought are marketing hens heavily in two carlots from the west have arrived in Montreal within the past few weeks. Montreal has received carlots of live poultry from the west before but they have been so few as to warrant them being classed as unusual."

"It is probable the price is having some bearing on the situation as values of live poultry generally are now from three to five cents below this time last year."

Mother—Now eat your softboiled egg.

Doris—I don't like the softboiled eggs.

Mother—Well, pretend you like it.

Doris—No, I'll pretend I'm eating it.



## The Brave Man

"You go in front, Emily. Even burglars retreat before a lady!"—Bruno, Berlin.





**SEND FOR THESE FREE BOOKS!**

If you have not received your copy of Infant Feeding literature together with our Baby Record Book fill in the enclosed coupon and they will be sent you free of all cost.

**Eagle Brand Condensed Milk**

The Borden Co. Ltd., 115 George St., Toronto, C.W. 17  
 Copyright: Please send me free copies of your authoritative literature on Child Welfare.  
 Name.....  
 Address.....

## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

— BY —  
 CHRISTINE WHITING  
 PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAUTAUQUE XXVIII.—Continued

"Yes, I know you. You have come before, but—but you always go just when I think you're real—just as he has gone. He went down in a dreadful storm—my Nick! There are sharks in those waters, and—and other awful things. I've seen him fighting them—struggling—his hair all wet and matted. I—"

Fear was in her eyes now, fear for her best beloved. She trembled, and her voice rose higher. Desperate, Nick bent to her, speaking with slow distinctness.

"Listen, my precious little wife. I am Nick. I was not drowned. I did not fight those terrible things that haunt you. They are only a dream! But I am not a dream; could a dream hold your hands like this, Gay—and kiss them—like this? Look into my eyes. Can't you believe me, my darling?"

She drew her hands away, putting them to her head as if confused again. "I—I believed before—and you went away."

Nick was breathing hard, as if at the end of a long race. Oh, if he could fight with his bare hands! he thought savagely. But to battle with something intangible—to conquer something unseen. . . . His jaw set grimly. He would conquer it! He would find a way to let Gay's tortured spirit free—to bring back the soul to her eyes. Perhaps if he began at the beginning—if he kept calm and steady, and took her back to their first days together—if he recalled to her poor, sick mind the vows he had spoken, wouldn't she understand? Wouldn't she look into his eyes?

He said, taking her hands in his: "Gay, you are breaking my heart. You think me a myth—an hallucination—a part of those dreadful nightmares, when all the time I am really Nick, come home after a long journey. But I shall make you believe me. Will you believe I am—if I tell you something that nobody in the whole world knows but just ourselves? I'll tell you where we were married, darling. It wasn't where everyone thinks it was, you know, in the office of that Justice of the Peace, with you looking every minute at Abraham Lincoln when you ought to have looked at me! The stars were shining when we were married, Gay, and somewhere not far away a hermit thrush was singing his evening song. We called it our bridal chorus—don't you remember? You were looking straight into my eyes, sweetheart, and I said: "God's a good enough witness for me, Gay; and I promise you now that

"I'll love you—and honour you—and be true to you. . . ."

Slowly, steadily, surely, the shadow was lifting from Gay's eyes. What Nick scarcely breathed. As the distress and fear gave way, her face took on a new and magical beauty. It was like the slow, exquisite opening of a flower. She smiled; stretched out her arms; and cried, her voice echoing out gladly in that silent house: "Nick! dear Nick, is it really you? Oh, if you love me, play with me—stay with me. Don't leave me. . . ."

She was in his arms. "Never again," Nick promised as he held her close. "Never, never again."

In the room below, Julie Nipps paused in the polishing of a candlestick, and with a wild sob threw herself on Janey Maxwell's breast; while, crouched on the stairs, where he had been listening tensely, for those welcome words, an old man raised eyes that were blurred with tears.

"Oh, God—our Heavenly Father," he said brokenly, "we thank thee

He arose, gasping, as if he could not breathe, and stepping into the air, looked up in rapture at the limitless blue above.

### CHAPTER XXIX.

There followed those days when Nick never left Gay's room save while she slept. If she awakened to find him gone her eyes would widen pitifully with fear that his return was but a dream. After the first, glad outburst of joy, she was alarmingly weak; but as the days passed and her strained nerves relaxed, the serenity that was the keynote of her character came back again.

Nick never forgot those days when he lived in dread of a relapse. But it did not come. Slowly, to be sure, but with encouraging steadiness, she returned from that dread "no man's land" where she had wandered; yet, unless he were at her side, it was days before she could remember the fact that her husband was really safe.

"I know I'm foolish," she said apologetically, "but your being here is so wonderful that I want to keep you a prisoner every minute."

"Keep me," Nick answered. "It's a case where the prisoner hangs his chains."

After the first, anxious week, those were happy days. Sometimes the little boys would steal in quietly, and climbing onto their father's knee, listen to his stories of the strange and beautiful islands he had seen. Of the storm, and the time that followed, Nick never spoke, nor did Gay ask. Her dreams of the horror had been too vivid. Sometimes, perhaps, he would tell her, but not now. Nothing but joy must touch her for the present.

It was three weeks before Halliday returned, and he came alone. Nick sometimes wondered what passed between him and Angela in the hours following her outburst. She did not appear again before Nick left the boat; and her husband's explanation of a sick-headache was accepted with polite credulity on the part of the Myers. It was only Nick who saw the Colonel's suggestively lifted eyebrows.

As for James Halliday, he seemed almost pathetically glad to be back in Bakeraville; and small Martha was seldom absent from his side. It was on a Sunday morning that Sonny joined him, when he was instructing the little girl in the art of weaving a flower bed that was "all her own." The boy watched quietly for a moment, and then announced in a tone of pride:

"My baby sister's got a name. Her name's Nancy, same as Uncle Sim's old woman. What you think of that?"

"What's that?" said Halliday. He took a seat on the edge of Selma Smith's old rocker, and smiled at the little boy in his miniature overalls. "What does Uncle Sim say?" he questioned.

"Here comes Uncle Sim now. He said he was 'flabbergasted.' I guess he meant 'spriced.' He acted that way. Was you 'spriced,' Uncle Sim?"

"Now what would I be surprised at?" asked Simeon, adjusting his umbrella so that it sheltered little Martha's head.

"I mean about my baby sister having the same name as your old woman. You acted 'spriced.'"

"Well, and I was!" Simeon turned to Halliday, his face as beaming as a Jack-o'-lantern. "You could ha' knocked me down with a feather, and no mistake. Always thought if I had a girl 'o' my own I'd call her Nancy, but the good Lord never see it to send us one, no, no, no neither. See, I like I love that little critter just like she belonged to me. When they told me they'd named her for my old woman I felt like my cup was runnin' over."

"Did it spill onto your bib, Uncle Sim?" asked little Martha sympathetically.

"Hallday smiled, and Simeon grinned broadly.

"Seems like it did, honey. It spilled all over me in a nice, warm, comfortable flood."

"Our shower bath can do that," said Martha. She arose, and leaned lovingly against Halliday's knee. "I wish we had a Nancy," she said quietly.

Halliday stroked her hair. (To be Continued.)

### Not An Unknown Country

Contours of Sea Floor Are Familiar To Geologists

Below the surface of the great oceans there lies more land by far, than is comprised in the area of all the continents. It is not altogether an unknown country. The sea bottom is constantly studied and its general contours are familiar to geologists. It is known, for example, that the Atlantic Ocean lies above an immense plain, surrounded by an incline that rises very slightly for some hundreds of miles to the continental shores. In a few places are mountains under the seas, tops of which are lonely islands. And here and there are extraordinary depressions, deeper by a mile or more than the general ocean bottom.

One of these lies between Cuba and Honduras, and is called the Bartlett Deep. Not much is known of it except that it is two miles deeper than the ocean floor and is like a gigantic crack, a thousand miles long and about fifty wide. It is suspected to be of volcanic origin, and it is thought that seismic disturbances may still begin in its dark depths, four miles below the surface, of the Caribbean Sea. This is a problem of importance, for an uneasy and unreliable fault in this location may make it inadvisable to pursue any further the project of a Nicaraguan Canal. There are some geologists who think it possible that an earthquake in the Caribbean might drain the water from the lakes which are to be linked to form the canal.

The navy proposes to find out as much as possible about conditions and contours in this submarine world by an exhaustive hydrographic survey. Curiously concerning the sea bottom might be enough to account for this undertaking, but it has a more practical occasion in the necessity for exact knowledge concerning earthquakes and their effect on the affairs of commerce.

### Important Decision Of King's Bench Judges

Rule That Man Is Twenty-Three Until He Is Twenty-Four

When is a man 23 years of age? Five judges of the King's Bench Division, including the Lord Chief Justice, Lord Hewart, decided in a case that was being appealed in the Criminal Court of Appeal recently that a man is 23 until he is 24. The question arose over a section of the Criminal Law Amendment Act. Lord Hewart asked: "Does not a man cease to be 23 the moment he passes into his 24th year?" Counsel for the appellant submitted that a man was the age of 23 for a period of 365 days—in other words, he was 23 until he was 24. The Lord Chief Justice announced that on the ground that there was ambiguity in the law the subject should have the benefit of the doubt, and the Court had decided to allow the appeal in behalf of the accused man.

### Loudspeaker For Planes Designed Especially For Use In Fighting Forest Fires

A newly-developed loudspeaker for airplanes, designed especially for use in the fighting of forest fires, has been tried out successfully at Roosevelt Field, New York. The loudspeaker, which weighs 100 pounds, was tried in a Fokker plane piloted by N. C. Brown, who flew at a height of 1,200 to 1,500 feet, circling the field and talking. He was heard clearly over a radius of more than a mile. The speaker uses a wind generator and it will be adapted for use by police, the sponsors said.

**Payment In Arrears**

Prof. G. P. Lestrade, of Pretoria University, condemns the South African natives' practice of paying in cattle for wives on the installment plan. Nothing is more calculated to militate against the security of marriage relations than the consciousness that there are still a few cows owing on the wife.

**A Seven Months' Tow**

On the longest towing voyage on record a floating dock of 17,000 tons lifting capacity is on its way from London to Wallasey, England, to Wellington, N.Z. The tow of 13,500 miles will last seven months. Two powerful tugs are employed and the crew is living on the dock during the voyage.

The ambition of King George V. of England to own the most complete collection of British postage stamps in the empire over which he rules has been realized.

### USE the following billing on your car lots of grain:

Consign to ORDER OF  
**NORRIS GRAIN CO., Ltd.**

**DESTINATION FORT WILLIAM**

**NOTIFY—  
 NORRIS GRAIN CO., Ltd.  
 GRAIN EXCHANGE, WINNIPEG**

**R. M. MAHONEY  
 Mgr. Commission Dept.**

### A Clever Engineer

Long List of Achievements Credited To Sir Alexander Gibb

Sir Alexander Gibb, who has come to Canada to prepare a report on the ports and harbours, comes of an ancient Scottish family with engineering in its blood. He himself was a pupil of Brunel and Barry, and the list of his achievements and decorations fills a whole column of "Who's Who." He includes such widely different undertakings as the dockyard at Rosyth and the wonderful aquarium at the Zoo. During the war Sir Alexander played a chief part in developing the Channel ports for the disembarkation of the army, and he was consulting engineer for the great new naval base at Singapore. He is a keen student of Burns, a member of the ancient King's Bodyguard for Scotland, and belongs to no fewer than ten clubs.

### Changed Its Nature

X-Ray Experiment Converts Annual Plant Into Perennial

In experiments to learn more about effects of X-rays upon evolution, an annual plant has been changed into a perennial at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.

The plant which changed its nature at Cornell is the eucalypta, the closest wild relative to corn. There are two species, the annual, and the perennial.

Some of the seed was exposed to X-rays for a few minutes and then germinated. The young stalk began life as an annual, but later on, while still young, it developed some of the appearances of a perennial. Then the annual portion dried up and disappeared, and the remaining stalk developed into a true perennial.

### Trans-Canada Highway

Four Hundred Miles Of New Highway To Be Built Between Kenora and Heron Bay

The decision has been made by the Ontario Government that the Trans-Canada Highway will run through the Ottawa Valley to North Bay and will go east from Kenora to Heron Bay. With regard to the intermediate stretch, it has not been decided whether the highway will be routed by Cochrane or Sudbury. In the stretch between Renfrew county and North Bay, there will be a partial re-location over a stretch of 100 miles. In the western section, between Kenora and Heron Bay, 400 miles of new highway will be built.

Nearly all children are subject to worms and many are born with them. Spare them suffering by using Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, an excellent remedy.

### Brandon Industrial Survey

Facts Collected Will Be Published In Booklet Form

Brandon's most comprehensive industrial survey recently completed by Prof. Burton Hurd of the Manitoba College, for the use of the Brandon section of the Industrial Development Board of Manitoba will be partially published in booklet form. Facts concerning the city, not previously available, are given in a concise and interesting manner, and should be of special interest to industrial firms contemplating a site in the West.

Poland expects to receive \$2,000,000 from its state lottery this year.

"One should prepare for old age as one prepares for a long journey."

**for BITES**

Insect, snake, or animal . . . the best treatment is plenty of iodine . . . at once . . . 30 seconds, heats and cleanses. Draws out the poison!

**MINARD'S  
 "KING OF PAIN"  
 LINIMENT**

### New Material Found

Canada May Soon Be Able To Manufacture Mineral Wool

The important discovery that certain deposits of rock in the Niagara district of Ontario are suitable for the production of rock wool, a valuable insulating, lining and covering material, features a report issued by the mines branch of the Department of Mines. The report, by M. F. Goudge, deals with the possibility of establishing an industry in Ontario and manufacturing rock wool, which is classed as one of the most effective insulating materials known. Rock wool, or mineral wool, as it is sometimes called, the report states, is not manufactured in Canada at present, as hitherto suitable raw materials were not known to exist within the Dominion. It is made from shaly limestones which possess certain definite characteristics. Research carried on in the laboratories of the mines branch by Mr. Goudge, indicate that several deposits of impure limestone outcropping at various places between Niagara Falls and Hamilton are suitable for making rock wool.

In the process of manufacture, the natural rock is mixed with coke and charged to a small blast furnace where it is melted. The molten rock issuing in a small stream from the base of the furnace is blown into a myriad of small globules by a blast of high-pressure steam. As the molten globules hurtle through the air each develops a very thin, pliable glassy fibre behind it. This fibre is known as rock wool.

The discovery of the suitability of the Niagara district rock for the manufacture of this commodity suggests the possibility of a new and valuable product being added to the mineral production of Canada, the report states.

### THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

#### THE GLEAM ALONE

The friends whom I most love  
 Are like the stars to me,  
 As those far bodies move  
 Along immensity.

The stars are worlds, we know,  
 And worlds hold joy and pain,  
 Hold ecstasy and woe,  
 And purity and stain.

But of those worlds afar  
 We see the gleam alone;  
 The annual portion of the star  
 That on our path has shone.

And so in friends most dear  
 I see no fault, no blight,  
 But only joyous bloom,  
 And opulence of light!

#### Should Be Congratulated

Woman In California Keeps Employees Regardless Of Age

There is a very special and particular achievement for which Mrs. Mary K. Solari deserves congratulations, entirely aside from the fact that she has just completed her twenty-fifth successful year in the restaurant business in San Francisco. As a business woman and as a human being, against the theory of "luring after forty," which has become so lamentable a practice in businesses and industries throughout the United States.

Out of eighteen employees, four have been with her more than twenty years; five, over fifteen years; four, over ten years, which, in a staff of that size, is an extremely high percentage of long service.

Business women may justly feel proud that another business woman has taken up the struggle so vigorously against this ruthless pushing aside of the so-called middle-aged without consideration of ability or intelligence.

#### A Good Investment

Comment has been made on the vast waste of beekeepers through the use of poor equipment. Well made hives with good frames of correct size are a good investment. Once combs are built they can be exchanged from hive to hive and used anywhere as needed. One is amazed to find the extent of the use of makeshift hives and frames.

#### New Source Of Revenue

Among the emergency bills sent to the Uruguayan congress and designed to help solve the financial crisis there is one requiring privately owned automobiles to pay from 20 cents to \$1 daily according to size for a permit to operate. Permits would be issued in the form of a large sticker with the day's date, pasted on the windshield.

### WHEN GASTRIC JUICES FAIL TO FLOW

You know how badly an engine runs when it gets clogged up. It's the same with your stomach. When your gastric—or digestive—juices fail to flow, your food, instead of being assimilated by your system, simply collects and stagnates inside you, producing harmful acid poisons. What you need then is a tonic—Nature's own tonic—Nature's six mineral salts.

You get all these six salts in Kruschen Salts, and each one of them has an action of its own. Together, they stimulate and tune up the bodily functions from a number of different angles. The first effect of these salts is to promote the flow of the saliva and so awaken the appetite. The next action occurs in the stomach, where the digestive juices are encouraged to pour out and set upon the food. Again in the intestine and rectum, these salts promote a further flow of these vital juices which deal with partly digested food and prepare it normally for absorption into the system.

So you see there is no mystery about Kruschen Salts. They are based on scientific and well-known principles. Prove it for yourself.

### Little Helps For This Week

"Except ye become as little children, ye shall not enter into the kingdom of heaven."—Matthew xvii, 3.

Except your Father lead you, You cannot find the way. Among the snares and pitfalls, He leads the blind and the lame; Except you be like children, And hold the skirts of love, You'll miss the narrow pathway 'That leads from earth above."

—Mary Frances Butts.

Blessed are ye if ye become as a little child, for a child is the visible likeness of the Lord Himself. And there is a blessedness in perceiving the truth, the blessedness in the truth itself. He who sees the essential in the child—the pure childhood—sees the essence of grace and truth; in a word, real childlikeness. —George MacDonald.

Diatempers responds quickly to Douglas's Eucalypti Compound. Keep a bottle handy in the stable.

Except your Father lead you, You cannot find the way. Among the snares and pitfalls, He leads the blind and the lame; Except you be like children, And hold the skirts of love, You'll miss the narrow pathway 'That leads from earth above."

—Mary Frances Butts.

Blessed are ye if ye become as a little child, for a child is the visible likeness of the Lord Himself. And there is a blessedness in perceiving the truth, the blessedness in the truth itself. He who sees the essential in the child—the pure childhood—sees the essence of grace and truth; in a word, real childlikeness. —George MacDonald.

### Market For Alberta Coal

Orders For 55,000 Tons Received From Winnipeg Firms

Investigation of the quality of various Alberta coals with a view to determining the fuel best suited to the requirements of the Winnipeg City Hydro-Electric is being undertaken by G. W. Oliver, fuel engineer for the City of Winnipeg. It is pointed out that Winnipeg will be in the market during the coming winter for about 40,000 tons of coal for its central heating system and the contract will be placed with various Canadian companies. Orders for 55,000 tons of Alberta coal have been placed recently by large Winnipeg concerns.

### Crude Oil Satisfactory

Upward of 200 barrels of crude oil sent by the Vegetable Compound from the Ribstone wells for the use of the Canadian Pacific Railway in their locomotives on the mountain division between Calgary and Field, B.C. The railway company is stated to have found the fuel from the Ribstone area in eastern Alberta highly satisfactory and is likely to increase its requirements in the near future.

### Experts Stork In July

"I Suffered such Pain"

MOTHER advised me to take the Vegetable Compound because I suffered such pain each month. It helped me so much that after I married I still took it. I am expecting a little one in July and I depend upon Vegetable Compound. My sister makes it too."

Mrs. Aubrey S. Smith, P. O. Box 104, North Sydney, Nova Scotia is only one of thousands of women who depend on Vegetable Compound to carry them over difficult times. Won't you try it, too?

**Lydia E. Pinkham's  
 VEGETABLE COMPOUND**

### Aching CORNS STOP HURTING INSTANT RELIEF!



Just a drop or two of Putnam's Corn Extractor, and the pain goes away. Relief is almost instantaneous. Removing corns with "Putnam's" is so easy, so sure, so painless—thousands use it in the best. Don't suffer any longer, use Putnam's Corn Extractor, the one sure relief for sore corns. So's at every drug store, 30c.

**PUTNAM'S**

W. N. U. 1905

## The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter. All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada. The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per count line. Legal advertising, 15c per count line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

## Heard Around Town

Next Monday is a statutory holiday (Labor Day)

C. G. German, of Hanna, was a business visitor in town Tuesday.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. John Pockens, on Wednesday, Aug. 26th, a son.

Miss Mae Todd returned to Oyen Monday to resume her duties on the teaching staff.

Mr. Mumford and son, who have been spending a short vacation at Banff, returned Wednesday.

Mrs. Graham, of Winnipeg, who has been visiting with friends here, returned to her home last week.

The harvest weather so far has been ideal and the farmers are rushing work as quickly as possible.

Miss Bertha Gingles, who spent her vacation at Barrhead and Edmonton, returned home Saturday morning.

Rev. Woollatt will exchange pulpits with the student, Mr. A. Dobson, next Sunday. Mr. Dobson leaves next week for Toronto to resume his studies.

Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Butts and family, of Calgary, arrived here on Friday and will spend a vacation at the home of Mrs. Butts' parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Massey.

Miss Margaret Young, who is employed as stenographer at the sheriff's office at Hanna, is spending a week's vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Young.

The regular monthly meeting of the Chinook Ladies' Aid will be held on Wednesday, Sept. 9th, at the home of Mrs. Hurley, Mrs. Dawson and Mrs. Hurley being joint hostesses.

Richard Mumford, who has been spending his vacation with his father here, is leaving tonight for Winnipeg. From there he will leave for Toronto, where he will resume his studies.

The provincial survey gang making their headquarters in the village are busy this week surveying the proposed highway in this section. The road under construction will follow along south of the railway to Cereal, and we understand it will then angle across section to Excel and thence to the Saskatchewan border. Work will be rushed on the road so as to complete the dirt surface this fall.

## Big Sale Sept. 11 to 17

Our circular doesn't show you half the bargains we are offering. Call on us during the sale. Your money will go further than at other times. All our goods are on sale. Acadia Produce Co., the Red and White Store.

## Collholme Collections

(Too late for last week)

Fire totally destroyed the large barn of J. N. Davis, who resides about sixteen miles southwest of town. The barn was a structure about 50x32 feet with a lean-to on one side. Harness and a quantity of feed was in the barn, as well as forks and various other articles. The fire is thought to be due to spontaneous combustion, as a quantity of feed was put in the loft some time ago. Due to a light north-west wind the other buildings were out of danger, but if any other wind had been blowing the rest of the farm buildings would have been completely demolished before any help could have arrived. Neighbors arrived at the scene in less than half an hour, but nothing could be done except to watch the other buildings. Insurance was partly carried.

"Chief Red" Duncan is going to give up farming, so his dad says. We believe that he has been working too hard. Chief figures on a job herding sheep somewhere. Now what has he up his sleeve?

Messrs Spreeman and Duncan are harvesting and threshing at the same time this year. Two headers are kept busy to keep one threshing machine going.

Geo. Thompson moved his threshing machine to town last week. He employed the Spreeman boys with their McCormick tractor to pull the separator with.

Mrs. N. D. Morrison received the sad news last Saturday of the death of her father, Francis McKinnon, of Cape North, N. S. Mr. McKinnon lived to be 86 years of age. Death was due to a short illness along with old age. He leaves to mourn his loss four daughters and three sons, Mrs. N. Morrison, Chinook; Mrs. C. Morrison, East Saugus, Mass.; Mrs. D. Campbell, Cape North, N. S.; and Miss D. McKinnon, of Los Angeles, Calif.; N. McKinnon, Chinook; J. McKinnon, Providence, R. I.; and D. McKinnon, Cape North, N. S.

Kenneth Dunster had the misfortune to break his arm last week while attempting to ride a wild Texas steer. His arm is now improving nicely.

A. Spreeman has over twenty-five loads of feed in the hay mow of his barn.

Elmer Spreeman is stepping right out with the "gals" these days. When Elmer steps out on any adventure he usually reaches his goal.

"Mickey" Walker, of Calgary, spent one week's holiday at the Spreeman home, returning home on Monday last.

Frank Peterson, of Irma, Alberta, the official collector of grain and grass samples for exhibition purposes for the government of Alberta, is touring parts of the province collecting samples of grain to be used in the Alberta provincial exhibit at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, Regina, next year. The province of Alberta has already reserved a space of 160 feet frontage in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference building for its display.

## Here and There

Canada's total wool clip is about 21,000,000 pounds annually, while Canadian mills use at least twice as much as this every year, and Canadian consumption of manufactured woolsens equals about four times the clip.

Lake Louise Tealndie popples, one of the glories of this part of the Canadian Rockies, are in demand in thousands of gardens all over the world. Gardeners at the Chateau are now busy gathering seeds which will later be mailed to guests of the hotel this season.

## Women's Institute

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Institute was held on Wednesday, Sept. 2nd, at the home of Mrs. Fred Otto, Mrs. Otto and Mrs. Nicholson being joint hostesses. The meeting was opened by the president, a community song being sung, with Mrs. Carl Otto officiating at the piano. Secretary's report was adopted. There were seventeen members present.

A committee was appointed to co-operate with the Canadian Red Cross, Calgary. A motion was also made that the W.I. donate \$10 to the Red Cross.

Mrs. Isbister gave a report of the constituency conference held at Cereal Aug. 19. Mrs. Lawrence gave an address on "Child Psychology," which was inspiring. Mrs. Isbister gave a paper on "Education and Better Schools," advocating more music being taught in the schools, along with many other improvements. This paper was also much appreciated by all present. Discussion followed. At the close lunch was served.

## Canadian Air Derby Planned For Sept. 8

An all-Canadian air derby, with Canadian machines and pilots, to be known as the Tip Top Air Derby, will be held on September 8 on Aviation day, commencing at DeLesseps Air-port, Toronto, and finishing at the C.N.E.

This race is sponsored by Tip Top Tailors Limited, and prizes have been donated by them to further aviation in Canada and to promote what is hoped to be an annual event. The prizes which are being given are extensive and are as follows: first, \$2,500; second, \$1,500; third, \$750; fourth, \$250.

The race will be run under handicapping conditions similar to those of the King's Cup race in England. The course will run

from Toronto over Hamilton, Brantford, with the first stop at London, Ont. All machines will wait one hour at London and then proceed over Chatham to Windsor, where the next landing will be made. After refuelling and a stop of one hour the route will be over Tilbury, thence due north to Stratford, and from Sarnia over Stratford, with the next landing at Kitchener. After a stop of one hour at Kitchener the last lap will commence, all machines passing over Guelph and finishing at the judges stand at the Toronto Exhibition.

A cup will be presented for the first private pilot to complete the course, in addition to the cash prizes awarded.

A handicapping committee is being set up and will consist of some well known members of the aviation industry in Canada. Two members of the department of national defense are going to be asked to give their services to this committee. The general organization will be in the hands of Mr. Fred Shaylor, of Skyways Ltd.

From intimations already received it is expected that a large entry of private owners, club members, commercial operators and manufacturers will participate. Guessing coupons may be secured at Tip Top Tailors agents Hurleys, Chinook.

## Southern Water Basin Plan

Steps are being taken to give effect to the provincial government's proposed scheme for the construction of a chain of water reservoirs in the south-west part of the province. A McDonald, chief engineer of water resources, and N. M. Southland, water resources engineer at Lethbridge, were in Edmonton this week for the purpose of conferring with the government as to the general nature and feasibility of the scheme. It is probable that, following this meeting, an engineering survey will be made of the country that it is proposed to serve, which is mainly in the Youngstown district and in the area east of Lethbridge.

## Rights Of The Local Printer

Every merchant and business man uses printed matter, such as letterheads, envelopes or business forms. If you have a printer in your town just think of him, for in order for him to stay there he has to find the means whereby he can buy food and clothing. When some high pressure salesman is tempting you to give an order for his firm located many miles away, think of your local man and give him your support. Remember, he is like yourself; he can only continue if he receives the patronage of the community.

In some cases the local printer may be forced to charge you a little more, due to his restricted buying powers, but then you have had to do the same. He, too, may be induced to send his cash away, but the chances are he will prefer to deal with the man who is trying his best to build up the welfare of the community. We cannot have a good business center without some wide awake merchants, but let us remember that a good printer gives the touch much to be desired in a progressive, go ahead town.

You will find him ready to show you his samples and stock of paper. He is personally at your command at all times; he makes the deal with you and delivers it to you in person. To you this is very much more satisfactory in the way of service and personal responsibility than dealing with an outside firm. Make your selection of stock and let your local printer do the rest. Reciprocity will be established and the community will be better and richer.

## Public Notice

A meeting of the electors of Crocus School District will be held at Glen Johnston's, on the N. 21, 29, 7, W. 4th, on Saturday, September 12th, at 2 p. m., for the purpose of electing a trustee to take the place of Neil McLean, who has now left the district. Signed on behalf of the Board of Trustees of Chinook Consolidated School District.

LORNE PROUDFOOT, Secretary.

## Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district. Send it in.

FOR SALE—West half sec. 32-26-8 W. 4. Buildings consist of house 26x12, granary 14x16 \$500, part cash and part trade on cattle and horses. Also 13 ton Ford truck, Model A, at \$300, Model A Ford roadster, part cash and part trade. Ethan Hagey, Headhale.

FOR SALE—Range and Hand Washer and Wringer, both in good condition. Apply at Depot, Chinook.

## CHINOOK UNITED CHURCH



Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m. Sunday, Sept. 30, service at 7:30 p.m. Mr. Dobson, the student preacher, will conduct the service.

Come and enjoy the services with us.

Pastor, J. D. Woollatt, B.A.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC Service Second Sunday Every Month. Mass at 9 a.m.

COMPLETE YOUR TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS and get a bonus Steamship and Rail Tickets from the LOCAL AGENT CANADIAN NATIONAL in Chinook. All Rail and Steamship Lines.



CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M. meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed. R.A. Morrison, W.M. R. W. Wright, Sec.

## Chinook Beauty Parlor

First-Class Work at Reasonable Prices. Open for business at all times except Monday mornings. Miss Mae Peterson, Prop. Phone 5, CHINOOK.

## J. W. Bredin Licensed Auctioneer

For Dates Phone 4 or Write Box 48 CHINOOK

## Motor Truck Delivery

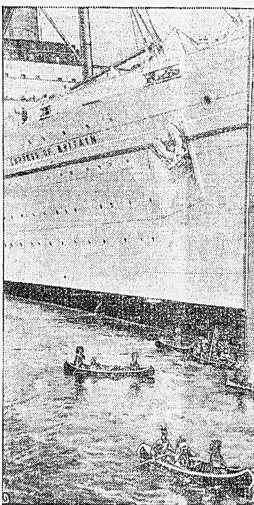
Prompt Service, Prices Reasonable. M. L. CHAPMAN, Chinook.

## CHINOOK MARKET PRICES

WHEAT	
1 Northern	\$ .33
2 Northern	.28
3 Northern	.23
No. 4	.20
No. 5	.18
No. 6	.18
Feed	.18
OATS	
2 C. W.	.14 1/2
3 C. W.	.11 1/2
Feed	.09 1/2
BUTTER AND EGGS	
Butter	.12
Eggs	.10

## SAGO TEHONIATARAKAKOWA!

"Greetings, Chief Swiftest Rider Of Mighty Waters"



Honours have been heaped upon Captain R. G. "Jack" Latta, commander of the trans-Atlantic record liner Empress of Britain since his new 42,500 vessel regained the Blue Ribbon of the Atlantic for the British Empire by all classes of people but none have been more sincerely offered than the recent tribute of the Six Nations Indians.

Encamped at Loresteville, Quebec, where they are establishing a village in which the ancient arts of the redman are practiced, members of the Six Nations under the leadership of 81 year old Chief Wolverine recently honoured the Canadian Pacific Commodore by adopting him as a tribute and conferring chieftainship upon him as a tribute

to his feats of seamanship with the big white "war-canoes." Meeting the Empress of Britain in their gaily decorated birch-bark canoes a score of braves and Squaws, led by Wolverine, Running Bull, American Horse and Princess White Eagle, danced their ceremonial dances on the Games Deck of the mighty liner, stood in reverent silence while the old Chief invoked the great spirits and rent the air with their whoops as Princess White Eagle and Chief Wolverine crowned the new chief with a war bonnet of eagle's feathers. Photos show (left) Chiefs and braves in their canoes cluster round the big ship as she arrives, (right) The final ceremony, and the deer skin certificate of adoption.